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tvkH;pkHaom qefYusifbufw&m;wdkYrS xuf0ef;usif pifMu,faom qefYusifbufw&m;wdkYudk Nidrf; at;apjcif;çaomfvnf; aMumifhMu Asmyg&uif;aom (wMwrZÑwåwm apwoduf [laom) yg&doks¨d Oayu©monf jzpfay:vmvwfaomf pwkw¬psmefç owdonf aumif;pGm &Tifapaom ynmuJhodkY aumif; aumif;BuD; xuf0ef;usif pifMu,fonfvnf;aumif; aumif;aumif;BuD; oefY&Sif;xufjrufonfvnf; aumif; jzpfayonf? xdkaMumifh ]]xdkowd\ xuf0ef;usif pifMu,frIudk xdkOayu©muom jyKvkyfay; tyf\? tjcm;wpfyg;aom w&m;u jyKvkyfay;onf r[kwf}}[k t|uxmq&mawmf rdefYqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/ (r[m#D-1-192/)

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aeYtcgç xif&Sm;yif&Sdygaomfvnf; va&;onf xuf0ef;usif rpifMu,f\odkY NydK;NydK;jyuf wvuf vuf rawmufy\odkY tvm;wlyif þwMwrZÑwåKayu©m[laom va&;onfvnf; 0dwuf tp&Sdaom qefYusifbufw&m;wdkY\ tmEkabmfonf ESdyfpufvTrf;rdk;tyfonf\ tjzpfaMumifhvnf;aumif;ç rdrdESifh oabmwlaom tazmfo[J (o[m,f) jzpfaom Oayu©ma0sem[laom nOhfudk r&&Sdjcif;aMumifh vnf;aumif; xif&Sm;&Sdyif &Sdygaomfvnf; yxrpsmef paom atmufpsmefokH;yg;txl;wdkYç rpifrMu,f jzpfae\/ aeYtcgç xuf0ef;usif rpifMu,faom va&;\ ta&mifuJhodkY xuf0ef;usif rpifMu,faom xdkwMwrZÑwåKayu©m\ pdwåu©PwpfcktwGif;ç rdrdESifh twl,SOfwGJ jzpfMuukefaom owd tp&Sdaom w&m;wdkYonfvnf; xuf0ef;usif rpifMu,fukefonfomvQif jzpfMu&ukef\? xdkaMumihf xdkyxrpsmef paom psmefokH;yg; txl;wdkYwGif wpfckaom psmefudkrQvnf; - **Oayu©mowdyg&doks¨d H = Oayu©monf jzpfaptyfaom owd\ xuf0ef;usif pifMu,fjcif;&Sdaom w&m;**[k a[mawmf rrltyfay/

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## 222

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uxH **tm&r®Pawm** yDwd y#doH0dsdwm a[mwd¿ oyDÜwdau asG psmae ormyZÆwd/ wó ormywådu©aP psmey#dvmabe tm&r®Pawm yDwd y#doH0dsdwm a[mwd? tm&r®Pó y#doH0dsd- wwåm/ uxH **toar®m[awm**¿ oyDÜwdau asG psmae ormyZdÆwGm 0k|m, psmeorÜ,kwHå yDw ð c,awm 0,awm or®owd/ wó 0dyóemu©aP vu©Py#da0a"e toar®m[awm yDwd y#doH0dsdwm a[mwd/ (0doks¨d-1-279/)

**yDwdy#doHa0sD**[lonfum; yDwdudk toD;toD; aumif;pGm odtyfonfudk jyKvsuf ywåjrm; vuf wifodkY çPftm;xifonfudk jyKvsuf 0ifoufavudk jzpfaptHh? xGufoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k usifh\/ xdk yDwdy#doHa0sD[laom pum;&yfç --

1/ tm½kHoabmtm;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç

2/ rawGra0odjcif; toar®m[ oabmtm;jzifhvnf;aumif; --

þESpfrsKd;ukefaom tjcif;t&mwdkYjzifh yDwdonf toD;toD; aumif;pGm xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odtyf onf jzpf\/

1/ tb,fodkYvQif **tm&r®P = tm½kHoabm**tm;jzifh yDwdonf toD;toD; aumif;pGm xifxif &Sm;&Sm; odtyfoenf;¿

yDwdESifhwuGjzpfaom yDwd,SOfaom pwkuúenf;ç ESpfyg;aom yxrpsmef skwd,psmefwdkYudk tpOf twdkif; 0ifpm;\/ xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf psmeformywfudk 0ifpm;qJ cPç psmefudk &&Sdaejcif; psmef ESifh jynhfpkHaejcif;jzifh tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk tm½kHjyKaejcif; tm½kH,laejcif;udk taMumif;jyK ojzifh xdktmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfvQif tm½kH&Sdaom yxrpsmef odkYr[kwf skwd,psmefç tusKH;0ifaom yDwdpsmeft\*Fgudk toD;toD; aumif;pGm xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odtyfayonf/ taMumif;um; tmemyge y#dbm\*edrdwftm½kH\ toD;toD; aumif;pGm xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odtyfonf\ tjzpfaMumifhwnf;/

(0doks¨d-1-279/) qdkvdk&if;rSm þodkY jzpf\ -- avmuOyrmtm;jzifh a>r&SmazGrIudk jyKusifhaom a,mufsm;onf xdka>r\ udef;0yfwnfae&m ae&mudk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odtyfcJhaomf xdka>rudkvnf; xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odtyf\? xdka>rudk zrf;rdNyD;om jzpf\? rEÅmefref;rIwfjcif;\ pGrf;tm;jzifh xdka>rudk zrf;,ljcif;udk jyKvG,f onf\ tjzpfaMumifhwnf;? tvm;wlyif yDwd\ udef;0yfwnfae&m jzpfaom tmemygey#dbm\* edrdwftm½kHudk aumif;pGm xifxif&Sm;&Sm; uJGuJGjym;jym; odtyfonf&Sdaomf xdkyDwdudkvnf; toD;toD; aumif;pGm xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odNyD;omvQif jzpfay\/ yDwd\ udk,fydkifobm0vu©Pm (= tmemygey#d bm\*edrdwf tm½kHudk cspfjrwfEdk;jcif; obm0vu©Pm) tm;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç ,if; yDwd\ tedpö sku© tewå tjcif;t&m[laom omrnvu©Pmtm;jzifhvnf;aumif; yDwdudk çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,ljcif;\

jyKvG,fonf\ tjzpfaMumifhyifwnf;/ (r[m#D-1-338/)

qdkvdkonfrSm yDwd[lonf þt&m0,f tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk cspfjrwfEdk;jcif; ESpfouf jcif;oabm jzpfojzifh tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHudk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odygu b0ifraemtMunf

"mwfudk odrf;qnf;í ,if; tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudkyif xyfrHí tm½kH,lum ½IyGm;vdkufygu b0ifraemtMunf"mwfudk tpGJjyKí [s,0w¬K½kyfudk rSDwG,fí jzpfay:oGm;aom ,if;yDwdrSm xif&Sm; aernfom jzpfayonf[k qdkvdk\/ 0w¬KESifh tm½kHudk yl;wGJodrf;qnf;vsuf emrfw&m;wdkYudk ½IyGm;cJhaomf emrfw&m;wdkYonf a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ todçPf0,f xifvmrnfom jzpfaMumif; tEkysokwåef ygVd awmf t|uxm #DumwdkYu enf;ay;vsuf &Sd\/ (tus,fudk emrfur®|mef;ydkif;wGif ½Iyg/)

2/ tb,fodkYvQif **toar®m[ = rawGra0odjcif;** oabmtm;jzifh yDwdonf toD;toD; aumif;pGm xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odtyfygoenf;¿

yDwdESifh wuG jzpfaom yDwd,SOfaom pwkuúenf;ç ESpfyg;aom yxrpsmef skwd,psmefwdkYudk tpOf twdkif; 0ifpm;í ,if;psmefrS xí psmefESifh ,SOfaom yDwdudk (yDwdudk tOD;rlojzifh yDwdESifhwuGaom emrfw&m;pkwdkYudk) ukefwwfaom oabmtm;jzifh ysufwwfaom oabmtm;jzifh vu©Pma&; wifum

½IyGm;okH;oyf\/ xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf yDwdudk (yDwdudk tOD;rlojzifh emrfw&m;pkudk) 0dyóem½Iaom cPç 0dyóemçPfjzifh jrifaomcPç yDwd\ udk,fydkifobm0vu©PmESifh omrnvu©Pmudk a,m\*g 0p& yk\*¾dKvfonf xdk;xGif; odjrifvsuf &Sd\? ,if; obm0vu©PmESifh omrnvu©Pmudk xdk;xGif; odjcif;udk toar®m[oabm = rawGra0odjcif; oabmtm;jzifh xdk;xGif;odjrifjcif;[k qdktyf\/ þodkYvQif toar®m[ = rawGra0odjcif;oabmtm;jzifh yDwdonf toD;toD; aumif;pGm xifxif &Sm;&Sm; odtyfonf jzpfayonf/ (0doks¨d-1-279/)

,ax0 [d tm&r®Prkace yDwd y#doH0dsdwm a[mwd? {0H wHorÜ,kwå"r®myd tm&r®Prkace y#doH0dsdwm {0 a[mEDÅwd/ (r[m#D-1-339/)

tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk tOD;rlojzifh taMumif;jyKojzifh yDwdonf toD;toD; aumif;pGm xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odtyfonf jzpfouJhodkY þtwl xdkyDwdESifh psmefpdwåu©Pwpfck twGif;ç twl,SOfwGJ jzpfMuukefaom pdwfapwoduf orÜ,kwfw&m;wdkYudkvnf; tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk tOD;rlojzifh taMumif;jyKojzifh toD;toD; aumif;pGm xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odtyfukefonfomvQif jzpfukef\[k rSwfyg/

(r[m#D-1-339/)

<uif;aom **okcy#doHa0sDç pdwåocFg&y#doHa0sD** [laom yksfwdkYudkvnf; yDwdy#doHa0sD [laom yksfçvmaom þenf;jzifhomvQif teufoabmtm;jzifh odygukef/ (tm&r®Poabmç toar®m[ oabmtm;jzifh ESpfrsKd;cGJjcm; odykHudk &nfñTef;xm;onf/) xl;jcm;csufrSm þrQomwnf; -- pwkuúenf;ç yxrpsmef skwd,psmef wwd,psmefwdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh okcy#doHa0sD = okcudk toD;toD; aumif;pGm xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odtyfonf\ tjzpfudkvnf;aumif;ç psmefav;yg;vkH;wdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh pdwåocFg&y#doHa0sD

= a0sem onm[laom pdwåocFg&w&m; ESpfyg;udk toD;toD; aumif;pGm xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odtyfonf\ tjzpfudkvnf;aumif; od&Sdygav/ a0sem onm w&m;ESpfyg;um; pdwåocFg& rnf\/

okcy#doHa0sD[laomyksfç yudPÖuocFg& trnf&aom twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef [laom umvokH;yg; tZÑwå A[ds¨[laom oEÅmefESpfyg;\ tpGrf;jzifh jzpfay:aeMuukefaom (31)bkH twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom cE¨mig;yg; ½kyfemrf ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk vu©Pma&;okH;wefodkY wifí ½IyGm;okH;oyfjcif;\ tpGrf;jzifh jzpfay:vmaom 0dyóemçPf\ wnf&mbkHudk jyjcif;iSm - y#dordÇsgr\*¾ygVdawmfç - **okcEÅd**

**asG okcged um,duÍö okcH apwoduÍö =** um,duokc apwoduokc ESpfyg;udk okctjzpf a[mMum; awmfrltyf\}}[k rSwfom;ygav/ taMumif;rl psmeforxydkif;ç um,duokca0sem rjzpfEdkifaom aMumifhwnf;/ (psmeformywftwGif;ç psmefaZmrsm;ESifh ,SOfwGJjzpfaeaom a0semrSm apwoduokc trnf&aom aomreóa0semrsKd;om jzpfEdkifaomaMumifh um,duokca0semrSm t[dwfukov0dyguf okco[\*kwf um,0dnmPfpdwfESifhom ,SOfwGJjzpfEdkifí psmefpdwfrsm;ESifh pdwåu©PwpfcktwGif; twl

,SOfwGJí rjzpfEdkifaomaMumifh[k qdkvdkayonf/) (0doks¨d-1-280/ r[m#D-1-340/)

### 4/ yórÇ,H pdwåocFg&H

**yórÇ,H pdwåocFg&H** - [lonf ½kefY&if; ½kefY&if;aom pdwåocFg& trnf&aom a0sem onm ESpfyg;udk Nidrf;apvsuf csKyfapvsuf 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk jzpfatmif usifhyg[k qdkvdkay\/ Nidrf;apvsuf[laom y&d,m,fpum;jzifh qdktyfaom csKyfNidrf;rIudk um,ocFg&ç tus,fzGifhqdktyf cJhNyD;onhf enf;twdkif; od&Sdygav/

### a0semEkyóem

qdkzG,f &Sdjyefao;\/ þskwd,pwkuúç - yDwdy#doHa0sD = yDwdudk toD;toD; xifxif&Sm;&Sm; aumif;pGmodvsuf ponfjzifh a[mMum;awmfrltyfaom aum|moç yDwdudk y"me OD; aqmifjyK &nf ñTef;ojzifh yDwdESifh ,SOfaom orÜ,kwfa0semudk a[mMum;awmfrltyfayonf/

okcy#doHa0sD = okcudk toD;toD; aumif;pGm xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odvsuf ponfjzifh a[mMum; awmfrltyfaom aum|moç okca0semudk o½kyfoabmtm;jzifhomvQif o½kyfxkwfí a[mMum;awmf rltyfayonf/

pdwåocFg&y#doHa0sDç yórÇ,H pdwåocFg&H ponfjzifh a[mMum;awmfrltyfukefaom pdwåocFg& ESifh pyf,SOfukefaom ESpfaum|mowdkYç **]]onm p a0sem p apwodum {aw "r®m pdwåy#dAs¨g pdwåocFg&m}}=** onmonfvnf;aumif; a0semonfvnf;aumif; þw&m;ESpfyg;wdkYonf pdwfç rSDukef onfjzpfí pdwfESifh pyfí jzpfMuukef\? pdwfonf jyKjyiftyfukef\/}} (y#doH-187/ r-1-376/) -- þodkY a[mMum;awmfrljcif;aMumifh onmESifh ,SOfaom a0semudkyif a[mMum;awmfrltyfayonf/

«««««**0dnmPypö,m emr½„yH = 0dnmPfaMumifh emrf½kyfjzpf\** - [k y#dpöorkyÜgsfasoemawmfrsm;ç bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;xm;awmfrlaomaMumifh 0dnmPfaMumifh apwodufw&m;wdkYvnf; jzpfvm&um; a0sem onm w&m;ESpfyg;wdkYonf pdwfç rSDukefonfjzpfí pdwfESifh pyfí jzpfMuukef\? pdwfonf jyKjyiftyfukef\[k qdkvdkayonf/»»»»»

þodkYvQif **a0semEkyóem**enf;jzifh þskwd,pwkuúudk bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;xm;awmfrltyf\[k od&Sdygav/ (0doks¨d-1-280/ r[m#D-1-341/)

### wwd, pwkuú

1/ pdwåy#doHa0sD tóodómrDwd odu©wd? pdwåy#doHa0sD yóodómrDwd odu©wd/

2/ tbdyÜarms,H pdwåH/ y / 3/ orms[H pdwåH/ y /

4/ 0darmp,H pdwåH/ y /

### 1/ pdwåy#doHa0sD

1/ pdwfudk toD;toD; aumif;pGm xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odonfjzpfí 0ifoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k usifh\/ y / xGufoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k usifh\/

þ wwd,pwkuúçvnf; psmefav;yg;wdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh pdwfudk toD;toD; aumif;pGm xifxif &Sm;&Sm; odtyfonf[k od&Sdygav/ qdkvdkonfrSm þodkY jzpf\/ tm&r®Poabm toar®m[oabm ESpfrsKd;aom tjcif;t&mwdkYjzifh odrIudk &nfñTef;xm;onf/ psmefav;yg;wdkYudk tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHudk tm½kHjyKí tpOftwdkif; 0ifpm;\/ xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmef0,f psmeformywfudk 0ifpm; qJ cPç psmefudk &&Sdaejcif; psmefESifh jynhfpkHaejcif;jzifh tmemyge y#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kH,ljcif;udk taMumif;jyKojzifh xdky#dbm\*edrdwfvQif tm½kH&Sdaom psmefESifh orÜ,kwfjzpfaom pdwfudk toD;toD; aumif;pGm xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odtyfonf jzpfayonf/ tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk aumif;pGm xifxif &Sm;&Sm; odtyfaomaMumifh jzpfayonf/ þum; tm½kHoabmtm;jzifh xifxif&Sm;&Sm; psmefpdwfudk odykH wnf;/

psmefav;yg;wdkYudk tpOftwdkif; 0ifpm;\? 0ifpm;NyD;vQif psmefrS xí psmefESifh ,SOfaom psmefpdwfudk (psmefpdwfESifh wuGaom orÜ,kwfw&m;pkudk) ukefwwfaomoabm ysufwwfaomoabm tm;jzifh vu©Pma&; okH;wefodkY wifvsuf ½IyGm;okH;oyf\/ xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf psmefpdwfudk 0dyóem

½Iaeaom tcdkufç psmefpdwf\ obm0vu©PmESifh omrnvu©Pmudk (= tedpö sku© tewå tjcif; t&mudk ) xdk;xGif;odjrifvsuf &Sd\/ ,if;odkY odjcif;um; toar®m[oabmtm;jzifh psmefpdwfudk xifxif &Sm;&Sm; odjcif;yif jzpfayonf/ (0doks¨d-1-280/ r[m#D-1-341/)

þwwd,pwkuúç yxr ñTefMum;csufum; psmefpdwfudk tm&r®Poabm toar®m[oabm tm;jzifh xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odvsuf touf½SLae&ef bk&m;&Sif\ ñTefMum;awmfrlcsufyif jzpfonf/

### 2/ tbdyÜarms,H pdwåH

tbdyÜarms,H pdwåH - [lonfum; (u) psmefESifh,SOfaom psmefpdwfudk psmefESifh,SOfaom yDwdjzifh 0rf;ajrmufapvsufç (c) psmeyDwdudk (= tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kHjyKí jzpfay:vmaom psmef t\*FgwdkYwGif yg0ifaom yDwdudk) ,if;yDwd\ c, 0, = ukefwwf ysufwwfaom oabmudk tm½kHjyKí jzpfay:vmaom 0dyóempdwfudk xdk0dyóemçPf\ t½IcHtm½kHjzpfaom psmefyDwdjzifh 0rf;ajrmuf apvsuf &Tifvef;wuf<uapvsuf 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk jzpfatmif usifhyg[k qdkvdk\/

1/ orm"d\ tpGrf;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç

2/ 0dyóem\ tpGrf;jzifhvnf;aumif; --

þodkY ESpfrsKd;ukefaom tjcif;t&mwdkYjzifh vGefpGm &Tifvef;wuf<u 0rf;ajrmufjcif;onf jzpfay: vm\/

1/ **orm"d\ tpGrf;jzifh vGefpGm &Tifvef;wuf<u 0rf;ajrmufykHum;** - yDwdESifh,SOfaom yxrpsmef skwd,psmefwdkYudk 0ifpm;\? xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf psmeformywfudk 0ifpm;qJcPç psmefpdwfESifh

,SOfaom psmefyDwdjzifh xdkpsmefpdwfudkyifvQif vGefpGm&Tifvef;wuf<u 0rf;ajrmufap\/

2/ **0dyóem\ tpGrf;jzifh vGefpGm &Tifvef;wuf<u0rf;ajrmufykHrSm** þodkY jzpf\/ yDwdESifh ,SOfukefaom yxrpsmef skwd,psmefwdkYudk 0ifpm;í psmefrSxí psmefESifh ,SOfaom yDwdudk ukefwwf ysufwwfaom oabmudk tm½kH,lí vu©Pm,mOfwifvsuf 0dyóemçPfjzifh ½IyGm;okH;oyf\/ þodkY ½IyGm;okH;oyf cJhaomf 0dyóemçPftcdkufç psmefESifh ,SOfaom yDwdudk tm½kHjyKí jzpfay:vmaom 0dyóempdwfudk

,if; yDwdu vGefpGm &Tifvef;wuf<u 0rf;ajrmufap\/ þodkYusifhaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfudk pdwfudk vGefpGm &Tifvef;wuf<u 0rf;ajrmufapvsuf 0ifoufavudk jzpfatmif xGufoufavudk jzpfatmif usifh\ [lí ac:qdktyfayonf/ (0doks¨d-1-280-281/) -- þum; pdwfudk vGefpGm &Tifvef;wuf<u 0rf;ajrmufapvsuf touf½SL&ef bk&m;&Sif\ ñTefMum;awmfrlcsufwnf;/ tvGefcspfcifaom 0rf;ajrmuf aeol rdwfaqGwpfOD;udk awGUjrif&aomtcg awGUjrif&olçvnf; 0rf;ajrmufrI jzpfaeouJhodkY rSwfyg/

### 3/ orms[H pdwåH

pdwfudk aumif;pGm xm;vsuf 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk jzpfatmif usifh&rnf[lonf yxr psmef ponfh psmefav;yg;wdkYudk jzpfapjcif; 0ifpm;jcif;\ tpGrf;jzifh tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHç pdwfudk tnDtñGwf a&S;½Ixm;onf jzpfí tnDtñGwf aumif;pGm xm;onfjzpfí 0ifoufavudk jzpf aptHh? xGufoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k usifh&rnf[k qdkvdkayonf/ (0doks¨d-1-281/)

tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kHjyKí yGm;rsm;aeaom tmemygeówdorm"d bm0empdwfudk tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf bm0emtm½kHrS tenf;i,frQaomfvnf; wGefYqkwfjcif; = vDeyu©ç pdwfysHUvGifh oGm;jcif; = Os¨pöyu© [laom ESpfzufpGef;odkY ruyfa&mufapbJ bm0emtm½kHç pdwf"mwf rñGwfudkif; jcif;vnf; rjzpfatmifç pdwf"mwf wuf<ujrifharmufrIvnf; rjzpfatmifç £a`E´ig;yg;wdkYudk nDrQatmif usifjcif;jzifh £a`E´ rnDñGwfrI r&Sdatmifç orm"d\ txGwftxdyfodkY a&muf&Sdjcif;jzifh rwkefvIyfjcif;odkY a&mufvsuf tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHç aumif;pGm wnfwHhatmif tyÜempsmef\ tpGrf;jzifh bm0em pdwfudk xm;vsuf 0ifoufav xGufoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k usifh&rnf[k qdkvdkayonf/

(r[m#D-1-342/)

psmefudk jzpfapvsuf psmefudk 0ifpm;vsuf touf½SLaeaomf orxydkif;ç pdwfudk aumif;aumif; xm;vsuf touf½SLaeonf rnfayonf/ 0dyóemydkif;çum; þodkY jzpfay\/

psmefav;yg;wdkYudk tpOftwdkif; 0ifpm;í psmefrSxNyD;vQif psmefESifh,SOfaom pdwfudk (pdwfOD;aqmif onhf emrfw&m;pkudk) ukefwwf ysufwwfaom c,-0, oabmtm;jzifh 0dyóemçPfjzifh aumif;pGm

½Ijrifaeaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; 0dyóemçPftcdkufç ,if;psmefpdwf\ tedpö sku© tewå tjcif; t&m[laom vu©Pmudk tzefzef txyfxyf pdwåu©Pwdkif; pdwåu©Pwdkif;ç xdk;xGif; odjrifjcif;jzifh cPdupdawåu\*¾wm trnf&aom orm"donf jzpfay:vm\/ þodkY jzpfay:vmaom cPdupdawå u\*¾wm trnf&aom orm"d\ tpGrf;jzifhvnf; ,if; psmefemrfw&m;wdkY\ tedpötjcif;t&m sku© tjcif;t&m tewåtjcif;t&m[laom tm½kHç 0dyóempdwfudk tnDtnTwf aumif;pGm a&S;½Ixm;aom &[ef;udk ]]pdwfudk tnDtñGwf aumif;pGm a&S;½Ixm;vsuf 0ifoufavudk jzpfaptHh? xGufoufavudk jzpfaptHh}}[k usifhae\[lí ac:qdktyfayonf/ (0doks¨d-1-281/)

**cPdupdawåu\*¾wm** -- trnf&aom orm"d[lonf cPwmrQ wnfjcif;&Sdaom orm"dwnf;/ xdkcPdupdawåu\*¾wm trnf&aom cPduorm"donfvnf; psmefpdwf OD;aqmifonhf psmefocFg& w&m;pkwdkY\ --

1/ jzpfNyD;vQif ysufaeaom tedpötjcif;t&mç

2/ jzpfjcif; ysufjcif; sPfcsufjzifh tjrJrjywf tn§Of;yef; tESdyfpufcHae&aom sku©tjcif;t&mç 3/ rysufpD;bJ tusdwftcJ tcdkiftrm tESpfom&tm;jzifh wnfaeonhf twår[kwfonhf tewå

tjcif;t&m --

&Sdaom ocFg&tm½kHç tjrJrjywf a&S;ESifhaemuf qufpyfvsuf tedpötjcif;t&mtm;jzifhjzpfapç sku©tjcif;t&mtm;jzifhjzpfapç tewåtjcif;t&mtm;jzifhjzpfap wpfrsKd;rsKd;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh jzpfay:aevwfaomf qefYusifbuf arm[paom w&m;qdk;onf rvTrf;rdk;Edkif rzdpD;Edkifonfjzpfí ,if; ocFg&tm½kHç pdkufxm;tyfouJhodkY 0dyóempdwfonf wkefvIyfrI r&SdbJ Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí wnfae\/ xdkaMumifh txufygpum;&yfudk t|uxmq&mawmf rdefYqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/ (r[m#D-1-342/)

þcPduorm"drsKd;um; psmefocFg&w&m;wdkYudk 0dyóem½IEdkifonhf psmef&ol olawmfaumif;wdkY oEÅmefçom jzpfay:Edkifonfudk owdjyKoifhayonf/ (usef cPduorm"drsm; taMumif;udk a&S;wGif &Sif;cJhNyD; jzpfayonf/) -- þum; tm½kHç pdwfudk aumif;pGm xm;vsuf touf½SLae&ef bk&m;&Sif\ ñTefMum;awmfrlcsuf jzpfayonf/

### 4/ 0darmp,H pdwåH

1/ yxrpsmefjzifh eD0&Pw&m;wdkYrSç 2/ skwd,psmefjzifh 0dwuf 0dpm&wdkYrSç 3/ wwd,psmefjzifh yDwdrSç

4/ pwkw¬psmefjzifh okc sku©wdkYrS --

0du©rÇe0drkwåd = cyfMumMum cGmxm;aomtm;jzifh vGwfajrmufjcif;jzifh pdwfudk vGwfajrmufapvsuf txl;ojzifh vGwfajrmufapvsuf 0ifoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k usifh\? xGufoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k usifh\/ (0doks¨d-1-281/)

þum; orm"d\ tpGrf;jzifh pdwfudk qefYusifbufw&m;wdkYrS vGwfajrmufapvsuf touf½SLykH usifhpOfwnf;/ 0dyóem\ tpGrf;jzifh usifhykHrSm þodkY jzpf\/

xdkpsmefav;yg;wdkYudkrlvnf; tpOftwdkif; 0ifpm;í psmefrSxí psmefESifh,SOfaom pdwfudk (psmef pdwf OD;aqmifonhf ocFg&w&m;pkudk) ukefwwf ysufwwfaom c,-0, oabmtm;jzifh vu©Pma&; okH;wefwifum ½IyGm;okH;oyf\/ xdkuJhodkY psmefpdwf OD;aqmifonhf psmefocFg&w&m;wdkYudk ysufjcif;bifudk tm½kH,lí 0dyóem½Iaeaom xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf 0dyóemçPftcdkufç --

1/ tedpö[k tzefwvJvJ ½Iaom tedpömEkyóemjzifh edpöonmrSç 2/ sku©mEkyóemjzifh okconmrSç

3/ tewåmEkyóemjzifh twåonmrSç

4/ ocFg&wdkYç NiD;aiGUaom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh jzpfaom edAÁdsgEkyóemjzifh ocFg&wdkYç ESpfouf jrwfEdk;jcif; yDwdESifh wuGaom wyfrufrI oyÜDwdu wPSm [laom eE´DrSç

5/ ocFg&wdkYç wyfrufjcif; uif;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh jzpfaom ocFg&wdkY\ ysufjcif; bifudk

½Iaom 0d&m\*gEkyóemjzifh &m\*rSç

6/ ocFg&wdkY\ csKyfjcif; bifudk ½Iaom eda&m"mEkyóemjzifh orks, = &m\*rSç

7/ udavomwdkYudk ws\*Ftm;jzifh pGefYy,faom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh jzpfaom edAÁmefodkY ñGwfudkif;½Idif; aomtm;jzifh edAÁmefbufodkY ajy;oGm;vsuf&Sdaom ocFg&wdkY\ ysufjcif; bifudk ½Iaom y#dedó\*¾g Ekyóemjzifh ocFg&wdkYç edpöponfjzifh pGJ,ljcif;rS --

pdwfudk vGwfajrmufaponfjzpfí 0ifoufavudkvnf; jzpfap\? xGufoufavudkvnf; jzpfap\/

xdkaMumifh ]]pdwfudk qefYusifbuf w&m;wdkYrS vGwfajrmufapvsuf 0ifoufavudk jzpfaptHh? xGufoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k usifh\}}[lí a[mawmfrltyf\/ - þodkYvQif yxrpwkuú\ tpGrf;jzifh &tyfaom psmefpdwfudk tzefwvJvJ ½Ijcif; = **pdwåmEkyóem**\ tpGrf;jzifh þ wwd, pwkuúudk a[mMum;awmfrltyf\[k od&Sdygav/ (0doks¨d-1-281/)

### owdjyK&eftcsuf

skwd,pwkuúudk a0semEkyóem\ tpGrf;jzifhç þwwd,pwkuúudk pdwåmEkyóem\ tpGrf;jzifh a[mMum;awmfrltyfonf[k qdkaomfvnf; a0sem wpfckwnf; todpdwf wpfckwnf;udkom ½I&onf r[kwf? ,SOfzuf orÜ,kwfw&m;wdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç rSD&m0w¬K½kyfwdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç ,if; ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk tm½kHjyKí jzpfay:Muukefaom emrfw&m;wdkYudkvnf;aumif; qufvufí ½IyGm;&onfom jzpfayonf/ tus,fudk emrfur®|mef;ydkif;wGif ½Iyg/

### pwkw¬ pwkuú

1/ tedpömEkyóD tóodómrDwd odu©wd/ tedpömEkyóD yóodómrDwd odu©wd/

2/ 0d&m\*gEkyóD/ y / 3/ eda&m"mEkyóD/ y /

4/ y#dedó\*¾gEkyóD/ y /

### 1/ tedpömEkyóD

tedpö[k tzefzef txyfxyf ½Iavh&Sdonfjzpfí 0ifoufavudk jzpfaptHh? xGufoufavudk jzpfaptHh[k usifhyg/

þwGif t|uxmu -- 1/ tedpöç

2/ tedpöwmç

3/ tedpömEkyóemç

4/ tedpömEkyóD -- þav;csufudk uJGuJGjym;jym; od&ef ñTefMum;xm;\/

ww¬ **tedpö** EÅd yÍöu©E¨m/ uo®m¿ OyÜgs0,nxwåbm0g/ **tedpöwm**wd awoHa,0 OyÜgs0,- nxwåH? [kwGm tbma0g 0g/ edAÁwåmeH awae0guma&e t|wGm cPba\*Fae abasgwd taw¬m/ **tedpömEkyóem**wd wóm tedpöwm, 0aoe ½lygsDok tedpöEÅd tEkyóem/ **tedpömEkyóD**wd wm, tEkyóem, orEém\*awm/ wo®m {0H blawm tóoaEÅm yóoaEÅm p £" ]]tedpömEkyóD tóodómrd yóodómrDwd odu©wD}}wd a0sdwaAÁm/ (0doks¨d-1-281-282/)

ww¬ ocFw"r®meH a[wkypöa,[d OyÜZÆeH t[kwGm orÇa0g twåvmabm **OyÜgasg**/ OyÜEémeH awoH cPeda&ma"m 0demaom **0a,m**/ Z&m, tnxmbma0g **tnxwåH**/ ,xm [d OyÜgsg0w¬m, bdEém, b\*Fg0w¬m,H 0w¬Kabasg ew¬d? {0H XdwdocFgwm, b\*Fgbdrkcg0w¬m,rdÜ 0w¬Kabasg ew¬d?

,w¬ Z&ma0g[ma&m/ wo®m {uómyd "r®ó Z&m ,kZÆwd? ,m cPduZ&mwd 0kpöwd/ {uHaoe p OyÜgsb\*Fg0w¬mok 0w¬Kaem tabasg £pdäwaAÁm? tnxm ]]tanm OyÜZÆwd? tanm bdZÆwD}}wd tmyaZÆ,s/ w,drH cPduZ&H oE¨m,m[ ]]**tnxwå**}}EÅd / (r[m#D-1-343-344/)

### 1/ tedpö

1/ **tedpö**[lonfum; cE¨mig;yg;wdkYwnf;/ tb,faMumifh tedpö rnfoenf;¿ (u) jzpfjcif;oabm (c)ysufjcif;oabm (\*) jzpfprSxl;aom ysufjcif; bifumvbufodkY ,dkifvJaeaom tjcif;t&m tmum&xl;[laom wnfrI = XDumvjzifh jzpfjcif;oabm &Sdonf\ tjzpfaMumifh tedpö rnf\/ (OyÜgs

= jzpfrIç 0, = ysufrIç tnxwå = wnfrI [laom ocFwvu©Pm okH;yg; xif&Sm;&SdaomaMumifh tedpörnf\[k qdkvdkonf/)

2/ **tedpöwm** - [lonfum; xdkcE¨mig;yg;wdkY\omvQif jzpfjcif; ysufjcif;ç jzpfprS wpfyg;aom ysufjcif; bifumvbufodkY ,drf;,dkifvsuf&Sdaom wnfrI XDumv[laom cE¨mwdkY\ tjzpfwnf;[laom tjcif; t&mxl;onf tedpöwm rnf\/ wpfenf; a&S;ur&Sd ,ckrS jzpfwnfí csufwpfjzKwftm;jzifh jzKwfcsnf; ysufjcif;onf = jzpfay:NyD;ukefaom xdky&rw¬cE¨mwdkY\ xdkjzpfwdkif;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifhomvQif rwnfrlí cPbifoabmjzifh ysufjcif;onf tedpöwm rnf\[k qdkvdkayonf/

3/ **tedpömEkyóem** -- tedpömEkyóem[lonfum; jzpfNyD;aemuf ½kwfcsnf; ysufjcif; cPdubif[k qdktyfaom rjrJaom tjcif;t&m tedpöwm\ tpGrf;jzifh ½kyf tp&Sdukefaom cE¨mig;yg;wdkYç tedpö[k

tzefwvJvJ ½Ijcif;onf tedpömEkyóem rnf\/ wpfenf; ,if;odkY tedpö[k tzefzef txyfxyf ½Iae aom 0dyóemçPfonf tedpömEkyóem rnf\/

4/ **tedpömEkyóD** -- tedpömEkyóD[lonfum; ,if;tedpömEkyóemçPfESifh jynhfpkHaeaom a,m-

\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvfonf tedpömEkyóD rnf\/ xdkaMumifh þodkY jzpfay:vmaom tedpömEkyóemçPfESifh jynhfpkHonfjzpfí ,if;cE¨mig;yg;wdkYç tedpö[k wvkHvJvJ ½Ionfjzpfí 0ifoufavudk jzpfapaom yk\*¾dKvf udkvnf;aumif;ç xGufoufavudk jzpfapaom yk\*¾dKvfudkvnf;aumif; þpwkw¬pwkuúç tedpö[k wvkH vJvJ ½Ionfjzpfí 0ifoufavudk jzpfaptHh? xGufouf avudk jzpfaptHh[k usifhae\[k od&Sdygav/

(0doks¨d-1-281-282/)

### OyÜgs-0,-tnxwåm

**OyÜgs** -- qdkif&mqdkif&m taMumif;w&m;wdkYonf tnDtñGwf aygif;pk jyKjyifay;ygrS tEdkifEdkif jzpfay:í vmMu&aom ½kyf-emrf "r® ocFg&w&m;wdkYonf ocFw"r® rnfukef\/ ,if;ocFww&m;wdkY\

(u) ,if;½kyfemrfwdkYudk wdkuf½dkuf jzpfay:apwwfaom a[wktaMumif; ZeutaMumif;ç (c) ,if;

½kyfemrfwdkYudk tm;ay;axmufyHhwwfaom Oyw¬rÇutaMumif; ypö,taMumif;w&m;wdkYaMumifh xif&Sm; jzpfay:vm&jcif;onfç rjzpfcif a&S;ç r&Sdao;rlí a&S;u r&Sdao;rlí ,ckrS ½kwfcsnf;topf jzpfay: vmjcif;onf y&rw¬txnfudk,foabmudk &&Sdvmjcif;onf OyÜgs = jzpfjcif; rnf\/

**0,** -- jzpfukefNyD;aom xdkocFww&m;wdkY\ cPdubifoabmtm;jzifh ysufjcif; bifumvodkY a&mufcdkuf csKyfysufoGm;jcif;onf 0, = ysufjcif; rnf\/

**tnxwå** -- Z&m[k ac:qdktyfaom jzpfprS wpfyg;aom ysufjcif; bifumvbufodkY ,dkifvJae aom wnfjcif; XDumv[laom tjcif;t&mtxl;jzifh y&rw¬"r®wdkY\ jzpfjcif;onf tnxwå rnf\/

**ocFw** -- y&rw¬"mwfom; w&m;wdkif;ç jzpfrI-wnfrI-ysufrI[k ocFwvu©Pmw&m; okH;yg;pD &SdaMumif;udk t\*FkwådK&f wduedygwf (tH-1-150/) ocFwvu©Pmokwfç bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;xm;awmf rl\/ jzpfaomw&m;onfyif wnf\? jzpfaomw&m;onfyif ysuf\? jzpfaomw&m;u wjcm;wpfyg;ç ysufaomw&m; wnfaomw&m;u wjcm;wpfyg; r[kwfay/ xif&Sm;aptHh --

jzpfjcif; OygsftcdkufrS uGJjym;aom ysufjcif; biftcdkufç y&rw¬txnfudk,f 0w¬K\ xl;axG uGJjym;rIonf r&SdEdkifouJhodkY (yx0D"mwfjzpfí tmayg"mwfu ysufjcif;rsKd;ç zójzpfí a0semu ysuf jcif;rsKd; r&SdEdkifouJhodkY[k qdkvdkonf ) tvm;wlyif wnfjcif; XDumv[k qdktyfaom ysufjcif; bifumv odkY a&S;½I,dkifvJaeaom tcdkufçvnf; y&rw¬txnfudk,f 0w¬K\ xl;axG uGJjym;rIonf r&Sday/ ,if; ysufjcif; bifumvbufodkY a&S;½I,dkifvJaeaom tcdkufç Z&m[k ac:a0:jcif;onf jzpfay:vmay onf/ xdkaMumifh wpfckwnf;aom y&rw¬w&m;\vnf; Z&monf oifhonfom jzpfayonf/ ,if;Z&mudk cPduZ&m[lí ac:qdktyfayonf/ rSefayonf - jzpfrI ysufrI = Oygsf bif tcdkuftwefYwdkYç y&rw¬ txnfudk,f0w¬K\ ruGJjym;jcif;udkom tvdk&Sdtyfayonf/ ruGJjym;onfrS wpfyg; uGJjym;rIudk vdktyf vwfaomf ]]tjcm;aom y&rw¬w&m;wpfyg;onf jzpfay:vm\? tjcm;aom y&rw¬w&m;wpfyg;onf ysufoGm;\}}[laom þuJhodkYaom tjypfasgoonf uGJjym;rIudk tvdk&SdoolrSm a&muf&Sdvmav&m\/

odkYtwGuf xdkZ&mt& yAE¨Xdwd ynwådZ&m-[laom orkwdopöme,fokH; tdkrI Z&mudk r,lbJ y&rw¬ "r®wdkY\ wnfrI XDumv[laom cPduZ&mudkom &nf&G,fí **tnxwåH**[k rdefYqdkxm;awmfrlonf[k rSwfom;ygav/ (r[m#D-1-343-344/)

tMuif Oygsf-XD-bif = Zmwd-Z&m-r&P = jzpf-wnf-ysuf[laom vu©PmokH;yg; taygif;\ xif&Sm;&Sdjcif;aMumifh cE¨mig;yg;wdkYç tedpö[k ac:a0:ynwfjcif;onf jzpfay:vm\/ xdkvu©Pm okH;yg; taygif;ç tedpö[laom trnfonm jzpfaomaMumifh - **]]tedpöwmwd awoHa,0 OyÜgs0,nxwåH**

**= tedpöwm[„onf xdkcE¨mig;yg;wdkY\omvQif OyÜgs-0,-tnxwå = jzpfrI ysufrI wnfrI Z&mudkyif qdkvdkonf}}**[k ajymqdkNyD;í txl;tm;jzifh y&rw¬"r®wdkY\ cPdueda&m" = cPtm;jzifh ysufjcif; = csKyfjcif; = bifç tedpöwm[laom a0g[m&onf jzpf\[k xif&Sm;jyvdkonf jzpfí **]][kwGm tbma0g 0g = jzpfNyD;aemuf r&Sdjcif;oabmonfvnf; tedpöwm rnf\}}** - þodkY paom pum;udk t|uxm q&mawmf rdefYqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/ xdkpum;&yfç r&Sdjcif; tbm0 oabm\ jzpfjcif; OyÜgs oabmvQif a&S;oGm;&SdaomaMumifh [kwGm jzpfNyD;aemuf[laom pum;udk ulrí qdk&jyefonf/ **[kwGm**

**= jzpfNyD;aemuf** [laom xdkpum;&yfjzifh ysufpD;jcif;[laom r&Sdjcif; tbm0\ rjzpfao;rD a&S;tzdkYu r&Sdao;jcif; a&S;&Sdonf\ tjzpfudk ñTefjyvsuf&Sd\/ (r[m#D-1-344/)

qdkvdkonfrSm tbm0 r&Sdjcif;[lonf jzpfjcif; OygsfodkY ra&mufao;rD rjzpfao;rDu ½kyfemrf y&rwfwdkY\ r&Sdao;jcif;[laom **yg\*bm0**u wpfrsKd;ç ysufjcif; bifodkYa&mufí ysufpD;uG,faysmuf oGm;ojzifh jzpfNyD;aom ½kyfemrf y&rwfwdkY\ **0ds¨Hombm0**uwpfrsKd;[lí ESpfrsKd;&Sd&mwGif [kwGm tbma0g 0g [laom ygXfç tbma0g-yksfjzifh 0ds¨Hombm0[k ac:aom jzpfNyD;aom ½kyfemrfy&rwfwdkY\ ysufjcif; bifodkY a&muf&SdoGm;ojzifh r&Sdjcif;oabm[laom = 0demotbm0udk jy\/ [kwGm = jzpfNyD;í[k qdk ojzifh rjzpfrDu ½kyfemrf txnfudk,f r&Sdao;jcif; tbm0tzdkYrS jzpfay:vmonf[k od&aomaMumifh

,if;yksfjzifh ½kyfemrf y&rwfwdkY\ jzpfay:NyD;aemuf ysufjcif;[laom 0demotbm0onf rjzpfrD a&S; tzdkYu r&Sdao;jcif;[laom tbm0vQif a&S;&Sdonf\ tjzpfudk jyonf[k qdkvdkayonf/

½kyfemrfwdkYum; rjzpfrD a&S;tzdkYuvnf; r&SdMu? jzpfNyD;aemufvnf; r&SdMu/ ,if;r&Sdjcif; ESpfrsKd;wdkY\ tv,fçomvQif ,m,D tcdkuftwefYtm;jzifh Oygsf-XD-bif = jzpf-wnf-ysuf taetm;jzifh jzpfay: vmMuaom "r®obm0wdkYom jzpfMuonf/ ,if;taMumif;w&m;wdkYudk ½kyfydkif; emrfydkif; 0dyóemydkif; wdkYwGif tvsOf;oifhovdk xyfrHí wifjyOD;rnfom jzpfayonf/ þwGif cE¨mig;yg;wdkYum; tedpöw&m;wdkY jzpfMuojzifh tedpö[k tzefzef txyfxyf wvkHvJvJ ½Ií touf½SLaevdkaom toifa,m\*D olawmf aumif;onf --

1/ y&rwftppf "mwftESpfjzpfaom umvokH;yg; oEÅmefESpfyg; twGif;&Sd cE¨mig;yg;udk od&rnf/ 2/ ,if;cE¨mig;yg;wdkY\ taMumif;w&m;wdkYudk umvokH;yg;vkH;ç [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm od&rnf/

3/ ,if;taMumif;w&m;ESifh wuGaom cE¨mig;yg;wdkY\ (u) jzpfNyD;vQif ysufaeaom tjcif;t&mç

(c) NydKNydK ysufysufaeaom tjcif;t&m[laom tedpötjcif;t&mudk [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm od&rnf/ 4/ ,if; tedpötjcif;t&mudk çPfjzifh jrifatmifMunfhí tedpö[k tzefzef txyfxyf ½IyGm; okH;oyfvsuf 0ifoufavudk jzpfatmif xGufoufavudk jzpfatmif usifh&rnf/ ,if;odkY usifhcJh

aomf tedpömEkyóemçPftjrifESifh jynhfpkHonf rnfayonf/ ,if; tedpömEkyóemçPfESifh jynhfpkHaom toifa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf tedpömEkyóDyk\*¾dKvf jzpfavNyD [l\/

### 2/ 0d&m\*gEkyóD

**0d&m\*gEkyóD**wd {w¬ ye asG 0d&m\*g c,0d&ma\*g p tpöEÅ0d&ma\*g p/ ww¬ **c,0d&ma\*g**wd ocFg&meH cPba\*Fg/ **tpöEÅ0d&ma\*g**wd edAÁmeH/ **0d&m\*gEkyóem**wd wskb,sóe0aoe y0wåm 0dyóem p ra\*¾g p/ wm, sk0d"m,yd tEkyóem, orEém\*awm [kwGm tóoaEÅm yóoaEÅm p

]]0d&m\*gEkyóD tóodómrd yóodómrDwd odu©wD}}wd a0sdwaAÁm/ eda&m"mEkyóDyasyd {ao0 ea,m/ (0doks¨d-1-282/)

#### 0d&m\*gEkyóD[„aom þygVdawmf0,f ---

1/ ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ ukefjcif; ysufjcif;[laom c,0d&m\*ç

2/ ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ odkYr[kwf &m\*\ pifppfcsKyf&m edAÁmef[laom tpöEÅ0d&m\* -- [k 0d&m\* ESpfrsKd; &Sd\/

xdkESpfrsKd;wdkYwGif ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ cPdueda&m"[k ac:qdktyfaom cPrpJ woJoJ csKyfysufrI cPbifonf c,0d&m\* rnf\/ tvkH;pkHaom ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ pifppfNidrf;&m csKyf&mjzpfaom tocFw "mwf edAÁmefw&m;awmfjrwfonf tpöEÅ0d&m\* rnf\/

ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ ysufjcif; bifoufoufudkom ½Ijrifonf\ tpGrf;jzifh jzpfay:vmaom 0dy- óemçPfonfvnf; **0d&m\*gEkyóem** rnf\/ tpöEÅ0d&m\* trnf&aom tocFw"mwf tNidrf;"mwf edAÁmefudk ½Ijrifonf\ tpGrf;jzifh jzpfay:vmaom t&d,r\*fçPfonfvnf; **0d&m\*gEkyóem** rnf\/ xdkESpfrsKd;aom 0d&m\*gEkyóemçPftjrifESifh jynhfpkHonfjzpfí 0ifoufavudk jzpfaponfvnf; jzpf aom xGufoufavudk jzpfaponfvnf;jzpfaom yk\*¾dKvfudk ]]ESpfrsKd;aom 0d&m\*udk wvkHvJvJ ½Ionf jzpfí 0ifoufavudk jzpfaptHh? xGufoufavudk jzpfaptHh}}[k usifh\[lí od&Sdygav/

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,mOfwifum ½IyGm;okH;oyfaeaomaMumifh c,0d&m\*gEkyóem\ tpGrf;jzifh jzpfae\/ tocFw"mwf tNidrf;"mwf edAÁmefodkY ñGwfudkif;½Idif;aeaomaMumifh tpöEÅ0d&m\*gEkyóem\ tpGrf;jzifhvnf; jzpfae\/

t&d,r\*fçPfonf &m\*\ pifppfNidrf;&m csKyf&mjzpfaomç ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ pifppfNidrf;&m csKyf&m jzpfaom tocFw"mwf tNidrf;"mwfedAÁmefudk rawGra0aomtm;jzifh tm½kHjyKvsuf xdk;xGif;odjrifae\/ tocFw"mwf tNidrf;"mwf edAÁmefudk tm½kHjyKaeaom ,if;t&d,r\*fçPfonf ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ ysuf jcif; bifudk rodatmif rjrifatmif zkH;vTrf;xm;onhf arm[w&m;udkvnf; t<uif;rJh y,fowfvdkuf\/ ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ ysufjcif; bifudk rodrIudk y,fowfvdkufojzifh odrI 0dZÆmçPfonf udpöods¨dtm;jzifh NyD;pD;NyD; jzpfoGm;\/ ,if; ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ ysufjcif; bifudk udpöods¨dtm;jzifh odrIudk toar®m[oabm tm;jzifh od\[k qdk&\/ rodrI arm[udk y,fowfvdkufojzifh ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ tysufudk wpfzefjyefí

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\ pifppfcsKyf&m ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ pifppfcsKyf&m Nidrf;&mjzpfaom tocFw"mwf tNidrf;"mwf edAÁmefudk

½IjrifaeaomaMumifh tpöEÅ0d&m\*gEkyóem\ tpGrf;jzifhvnf; jzpfay:vm\[k od&Sdygav/

(r[m#D-1-344/)

### 3/ eda&m"mEkyóD

tvm;wlyif eda&m"mEkyóD[laom ygVdawmfçvnf; c,eda&m" tpöEÅeda&m"[k eda&m" ESpfrsKd; &SdykHudk oabmaygufygav/ ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ ysufjcif; bifum; c,eda&m"ç tocFw"mwf tNidrf;"mwf edAÁmefum; tpöEÅeda&m" - þodkYponfjzifh odygav/ ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ ysufjcif; bifudk tzefzef txyfxyf 0dyóem½Iívnf; touf½SLaeyg/ ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ csKyf&m &m\*\ csKyf&m edAÁmefudk tm½kH jyKívnf; touf½SLaeyg[k qdkvdkayonf/

### 4/ y#dedó\*¾gEkyóD

y#dedó\*¾gEkyóD - [laom þygVdawmf&yfçvnf; - apvTwfjcif; = pGefYvTwfjcif;wdkYonf --

(u) y&dpöm\*y#dedó\*¾ç

( c ) yu©E´ey#dedó\*¾ -- [k ESpfrsKd; &Sd\/

udavomwdkYudk pGefYvTwfwwfaom 0dyóemçPfESifh t&d,r\*fçPfonfyif y#dedó\*¾gEkyóem rnfayonf/

**0dyóem** -- ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ ysufjcif; bifudk tm½kHjyKí ,if;ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ ukefukef NydKNydK ysufysufaeonhf oabmudk tm½kHjyKí tedpö[k tzefzef txyfxyf ½Iaeaom tedpömEkyóemçPf onf cPacwå ws\*Ftm;jzifh y,fowfjcif; ws\*Fy[mef\ tpGrf;jzifh ,if;ocFg&w&m;wdkY tay:ç edpö[k trSwfrSm;rI edpöonmudk y,fpGefY\/ pGefYaomtcgçvnf; ,if;ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ ysufjcif;bifudk tm½kH,lí tedpö[k ½Iaeaom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh rjywfjzpfvwfaomf edpö = jrJ\[k pGJ,lonf\ tpGrf;jzifh jzpfay:vmukefaom t0dZÆm wPSm Oygsgef OD;pD;onhf udavomwdkYonfvnf;aumif;ç xdkudavo0#fvQif taMumif;&if;&SdMuukefaom b0opfudk jzpfay:vmatmif jyKjyifay;wwfukefaom ocFg&trnf&aom ukodkvfuH tukodkvfuHwdkYonfvnf;aumif;ç xdkudavo0#fESifh tbdocFg& trnf&aom ur®0#fvQif taMumif;&if;cH &SdMuukefaom tMuiftusKd; 0dygufcE¨mwdkYonfvnf;aumif; aemiftem\*wf umvç jzpfay:vmEdkifukef&m\/ cyfodrf;ukefaom xdkudavo0#f ur®0#f 0dygu0#f cE¨mwdkYudk aemifwpfzef rjzpfjcif;udk jyKonf\ tpGrf;jzifh y,fpGefY\/

,if;ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ ukefukef oGm;wwfonhfoabmç NydKNydKysufysufaeonhf oabmudk çPfjzifh jrifatmifMunfhí ukefukef NydKNydK ysufysufaeojzifh aMumufvefYzG,faumif;onhf b,| sku©oabmudk tm½kH,lí sku©[k tzefzef txyfxyf ½Iaeaom sku©mEkyóemçPfu okc[k trSwfrSm;rI onmudk vnf;aumif;ç ,if; NydKNydK ysufysufaeaom ocFg&w&m;wdkYç rysufpD;bJ tusdwftcJ tcdkiftrm tESpf

om&tm;jzifh wnfaeonhf twå r&SdrIoabmudk tm½kH,lí çPfjzifh jrifatmifMunfhí tewå[k wGifwGif½Iaeaom tewåmEkyómemçPfu twå[k trSwfrSm;rI twåonmudkvnf;aumif;ç ,if; okconm twåonmwdkYudk tajccHí jzpfyGm;vmonhf udavo0#f ur®0#f 0dygu0#f cE¨mwdkYudkvnf; aumif; ws\*Ftm;jzifh aemifwpfzef rjzpfonfudk jyKonf\ tpGrf;jzifh y,fpGefYonfom jzpfayonf/ wpfzef umr ½ly t½lywnf;[laom bkHokH;yg;twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom ocFwtrnf&aom ocFg&w&m; taygif;ç tedpö[laom jypfcsufBuD;ç sku©[laom jypfcsufBuD;ç tewå[laom jypfcsufBuD;ç tokb [laom jypfcsufBuD; - þodkYpaom ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ jypfcsufBuD;rsm;udk çPfjzifh awGUjrifaejcif;aMumifh xdkrS ajymif;jyefjzpfaom tocFw"mwf tNidrf;"mwfedAÁmefç xdkedAÁmefodkY ñGwfudkif;½Idif;onf\ tjzpfjzifh ajy;0ifouJhodkYvnf; jzpfwwf\/

xdkaMumifh 0dyóemçPfudk 0dygufcE¨m tbdocFg&w&m;wdkYESifh wuG udavomwdkYudk ws\*Ftm; jzifh y,fpGefYwwfaomaMumifh y&dpöm\*y#dedó\*¾[lívnf; ac:qdktyfayonf/ edAÁmefw&m;awmfjrwfç ñGwfudkif;½Idif;aom tm;jzifh ajy;0ifouJhodkY jzpfjcif;aMumifh yu©E´ey#dedó\*¾ [lívnf; ac:qdktyf ayonf/

t&d,r\*fçPfw&m;onf udavomwdkYudk t<uif;rJhy,fowfjcif; orkapäs\ tpGrf;jzifh pGefY tyfukefonf&Sdaomf tusKd;ray;jcif; oabm&Sdonf\ tjzpfodkY a&mufapojzifh b0opfudk jzpfay: vmatmif jyKjyifay;wwfonhf tbdocFg& trnf&aom ukodkvfuH tukodkvfuHwdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç xdkudavom tbdocFg&w&m;vQif taMumif;&if; &Sdukefaom tusKd; 0dygufcE¨mwdkYudkvnf;aumif; aemifwpfzef rjzpfxdkufonf\ tjzpfudk jyKjcif;jzifh y,fpGefYvnf; y,fpGefY\? tm½kHwdkuf½dkuf rsufarSmuf jyKonf\ tpGrf;jzifh tocFw"mwf tNidrf;"mwf edAÁmefç ajy;vnf; ajy;0if\/ xdkaMumifh ,if;t&d, r\*fçPfudk y&dpöm\*y#dedó\*¾ = cE¨m - tbdocFg&w&m;wdkYESifh wuG udavomwdkYudk t<uif;rJh y,fpGefY wwfaomw&m;[lívnf;aumif;ç yu©E´ey#dedó\*¾ = tocFw"mwf tNidrf;"mwfedAÁmefç tm½kHjyKjcif; jzifh ajy;0ifwwfaom w&m;[lívnf;aumif; ac:qdktyfayonf/ ,if;0dyóemçPf t&d,r\*fçPf ESpfyg;onfvnf; a&S;a&S;ç jzpfukefaom çPfwdkY\ aemufodkY tpOfwpdkuf vdkufí a&S;a&S;çPfwdkY\ t½IcH tm½kHudkvnf;aumif;ç a&S;a&S;çPfwdkYudkvnf;aumif; tzefwvJvJ ½IwwfaomaMumifh tEkyóem [lí ac:qdktyfayonf/

qdkvdkonfrSm -- 0dyóemçPfonf a&S;a&S;0dyóemçPfwdkY\ t½IcHtm½kHjzpfaom ocFg& w&m;wdkY\ tedpötjcif;t&m sku©tjcif;t&m tewåtjcif;t&m[laom tm½kHudkyif tpOfwpdkuf vdkufí tedpö[kvnf;aumif; sku©[kvnf;aumif; tewå[kvnf;aumif; tzefwvJvJ½I\/ a&S;a&S; 0dyóem çPfwdkY\ tedpötjcif;t&m sku©tjcif;t&m tewåtjcif;t&mudk tm½kH,lívnf; tedpö[kvnf;aumif; sku©[kvnf;aumif; tewå[kvnf;aumif; tzefwvJvJ ½I\/ xdkaMumifh tEkyóem[lí ac:qdk tyfayonf/ t&d,r\*fçPfonfum; a\*gMwbkçPf\ aemufodkY tpOfvdkufí a\*gMwbkçPf\ aemuf ç edAÁmefudk ½IjrifwwfaomaMumifh tEkyóem[lí ac:qdktyfayonf/ xdkESpfrsKd;aom 0dyóemçPf r\*fçPf[laom y#dedó\*¾gEkyóemçPfESifh jynhfpkHonfjzpfí 0ifoufavudk jzpfapaom olonf vnf;aumif;ç xGufoufavudk jzpfapaom olonfvnf;aumif; ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ ysufjcif; bifudk 0dyóemçPfjzifh tzefzef txyfxyf ½Iavh&Sdonfjzpfíç ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ csKyf&m edAÁmefudk t&d,

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### tEkyóemav;yg;

t,H wma0w¬ um,mEkyóem0aoe 0kwåó yXrpwkuúó tEkykAÁys0PÖem/

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£sH pwkw¬pwkuHú oks¨0dyóem0aoae0 0kwåH/ yk&drmed ye wDPd orx0dyóem0aoe/ {0H pwkEHé pwkuúmeH 0aoe aomVo0w¬Kum, tmemygeówd,m bm0em a0sdwAÁm/ {0H aomVo- 0w¬K0aoe p ye t,H tmemygeówd r[yævm a[mwd r[medoHom/ (0doks¨d-1-282/)

þtxufyg t|uxm\ owfrSwfcsuft& bk&m;&Sifonf -- 1/ yxr pwkuúudk um,mEkyóem\ tpGrf;jzifhç

2/ skwd, pwkuúudk a0semEkyóem\ tpGrf;jzifhç

3/ wwd, pwkuúudk pdwåmEkyóem\ tpGrf;jzifhç 4/ pwkw¬ pwkuúudk "r®mEkyóem\ tpGrf;jzifh --

toD;toD; a[mMum;xm;awmfrltyfayonf/ xdkwGif yxrpwkuújzifh psmef&NyD;aom psmevmbD yk\*¾dKvfwdkYtm; skwd,pwkuú wwd,pwkuú pwkw¬pwkuúwdkYudk a0semEkyóemenf; pdwåmEkyóemenf; "r®mEkyóemenf;\ tpGrf;jzifh ½IyGm;&ef ñTefMum;awmfrlxm;jcif; jzpfayonf/

xdkodkY ñTefMum;awmfrl&m0,f þ pwkw¬pwkuúudk oks¨0dyóem (= 0dyóemoufouf) \ tpGrf; jzifhomvQif a[mMum;xm;awmfrltyfayonf/ yxr skwd, wwd, pwkuúokH;rsKd;wdkYudkum; orxESifh 0dyóem ESpfrsKd; a&m,Sufvsuf orx0dyóem\ tpGrf;jzifh a[mMum;awmfrltyfayonf/ þodkYvQif pwkuúav;rsKd;wdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh (16)rsKd;aom wnf&m0w¬K&Sdaom tmemygeówd bm0emudk od&Sdygav/ þodkY (16)rsKd;aom wnf&m0w¬KwdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh yGm;rsm;xm;tyfaom þ tmemygeówdonf t&- [wåzdkvfodkY wdkifatmif BuD;us,fzGHUNzdK; rsm;jrwfaom tusKd;\*kPftif tmedoif &Sdayonf/

## 222

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&SdMuukefvsuf csrf;ompGm wpfaeYywfvkH; aexdkifMuygukeftHh[k ESvkH;ydkufawmfrlMuí tyÜempsmeform"d udk jzpfapawmfrlMuukef\? yGm;rsm;awmfrlMuukef\/ xdk&[EÅmocif t&SifjrwfBuD;wdkY\ tyÜempsmef orm"dudk yGm;apjcif; = tyÜemorm"dbm0emonf **sd|"r® okc0d[m&medoHom =** rsufarSmufaom udk,f\tjzpfç csrf;ompGm ae&jcif; tusKd;tmedoif &Sd\/ xdkaMumifh bk&m;&Sifu --

]]pkE´ ...pifppfaomfum; omoemy&aohwdkYonf yGm;aptyfaom pdwf\ orxedrdwftm½kH wpfckwnf;ay:odkY usa&mufaerI = pdwfwnfMunfrI orm"drQudk jyKwwfaom þpsmefw&m;wdkYudk igbk&m;&Sif\ tqkH;tromoemawmfç udavomudk cGmwwf acgif;yg;apwwfaom tusifhwdkY[lí rac:qdktyfukef/ ,if;psmefwdkYudk t&d,mjzpfawmfrlaom igbk&m;&Sif\ tqkH;tr omoemawmfç sd| "r® okc0d[m& = rsufarSmuf twåabmç csrf;ompGm aexdkifaMumif;jzpfaom w&m;wdkYom[lí ac:qdk tyfukef\/}} (r-1-49/) [k a[mMum;awmfrltyfayonf/ (0doks¨d-1-368/)

&[EÅmt&SifjrwfBuD;wdkYum; omoemawmfç jyKoifhjyKxdkufonhf r\*fudpö zdkvfudpöudk jyKNyD; jzpf awmfrlMu\/ aemufxyf wpfzef r\*fudpötvdkYiSm jyKzG,f vkyfief;udpö r&SdMuawmhNyD jzpf\/ odkYtwGuf &[EÅmt&SifjrwfwdkY\ psmefudk&atmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwfawmfrljcif; psmeformywfwdkYudk 0ifpm;awmf rljcif;rSm rsufarSmuftwåabmç psmefcsrf;omudk cHpm;vsuf csrf;ompGm ae&jcif; tusKd;tmedoif &Sdayonf[k qdkvdkayonf/

### 2/ 0dyóemedoHom

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qif;&J sku©udk ausmfvTm;vGefajrmufaptHh[k 0dyóemç bm0emtrIudk jyKool\ Oypm&orm"dudkom qdkvdkayonf/ xdkaMumifh bk&m;&Sifonf --

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þodkY ponfjzifh a[mMum;xm;awmfrl\/ (0doks¨d-1-368/ r[m#D-1-459-460/)

### 3/ tbdnmedoHom

tMuif olawmfaumif;wdkYonfum; uodkPf;q,fyg;wdkYwGif uodkPf;wpfyg; wpfyg;ç ormywf &Spfyg;wdkYudk jzpfapMuukefí wefcdk;trsKd;rsKd; zefqif;jcif; (= £s¨d0d") paom tbdnmPf\ tajcwnf&m tajcygsu jzpfaom pwkw¬psmefudk 0ifpm;í psmeformywfrS xí wpfa,mufwnf;jzpfvsufvnf; trsm;jzpfatmifzefqif;\ - þodkY ponhf tjym;tm;jzifh a[mMum;xm;awmfrltyfaom enf;&Sdukefaom tbdnmPfwdkYudk awmifhwukefvsuf psmeformywfwdkYudk jzpfapukef\? xdkolwdkY\ a&S;a&S;b0ç jyKpk ysKd;axmifcJhNyD;aom tbdnmPf&jcif;\ taMumif;jzpfaom t"dum& aumif;rIukodkvfxl;onf xif&Sm; &SdcJhygrl ,if; 0ifpm;tyfaom pwkw¬psmefonf odkYr[kwf ormywf&Spfyg;onf tbdnmPf\ teD;uyf qkH;aom taMumif;w&m; jzpfjcif;aMumifh tyÜemorm"dbm0emonf tbdnmPf[laom tusKd;tmedoif &Sd\/ xdkaMumifh bk&m;&Sifonf --

aom ,ó ,ó tbdnmopädu&PD,ó "r®ó pdwåH tbdedEémarwd tbdnmopädud&d,m,? wMw waMw0 oud©bAÁwH ygykPmwd owd owd tm,wae/ (r-3-138/)

= xdkyk\*¾dKvfonf xl;jrwfaom tbdnmynmjzifh rsufarSmufjyKtyfaom tMuif tMuif yGm;aptyf xifpGmjyKtyfaom wefcdk;zefqif;jcif;paom w&m;"r®udk xl;jrwfaom tbdnmynmjzifh rsufarSmuf jyKjcif;iSm t"d|mefpdwfudk a&S;½I ñGwfap\? a&S;a&S;b0ç jyKpkysKd;axmifí NyD;pD;NyD;aom tbdnmPf &jcif;\ taMumif;jzpfaom t"dum& trnf&aom aumif;rIukodkvfxl;onf xif&Sm;&SdcJhygrl xdkxdk xl;aom tbdnmçPfjzifh rsufarSmufjyKtyfaom "r®çomvQif rsufarSmufjyKjcif;iSm xdkufonf\ tjzpfodkY a&muf&Sd\/ --

þodkYpaom w&m;awmfudk a[mMum;xm;awmfrlavonf/ (0doks¨d-1-368/)

### 4/ b00daoomedoHom

tMuifyk\*¾dKvfwdkYonf r,kwfavsmhaom ravQmusaom psmef&Sdukefonfjzpfí jA[®mjynfç jzpfMu ygukeftHh[k jA[®mjynfç jzpfjcif;udk awmifhwukefonfjzpfíaomfvnf;aumif;ç rawmifhwukefonf

jzpfíaomfvnf;aumif; ykxkZefyk\*¾dKvfwdkYonf psmeform"drS rqkwf,kwfukefonf jzpftHh? xdkjA[®mjynf udk awmifhwaomyk\*¾dKvfç rawmifhwaomfvnf; psmefrS ravQmaomyk\*¾dKvfwdkY\ jA[®mjynf[laom b0 txl;udk &Gufaqmifwwfonf\ tjzpfaMumifh tyÜempsmeform"d bm0emonf **b00daoomedoHo =** jA[®mjynf[laom b0xl;udk a&mufjcif; tusKd;tmedoif &Sd\/ xdkaMumifh bk&m;&Sifonf --

yXrH psmeH y&dwåH bma0wGm uw¬ OyyZÆ EdÅ/ jA[®yg&doZÆmeH as0geH o[AswH OyyZÆEdÅ/

(tbd-2-439/) yxrpsmefudk enf;yg;aom tmEkabmf&Sdonfudk jyKí yGm;rsm;xm;jcif;aMumifh tb,fbkHç y#d oaE¨tm;jzifh uyfa&mufMu&ukefoenf;/ jA[®yg&doZÆm jA[®mwdkY\ taygif;tazmf\ tjzpfodkY

uyfa&mufMu&ukef\/ --

þodkYponfudk bk&m;&Sifonf a[mMum;xm;awmfrltyfayonf/ (0doks¨d-1-369/)

**tyw¬,rmem 0g** -- xdkxdkbkHb0odkY a&mufaMumif;jzpfaom (= b0\*grd) uHudk taMumif;jyKí b0udk vdkvm;awmifhwrI qkawmif; qk,lrIonf rjzpfjim;aomfvnf; xdkxdk bkHb0odkY a&mufaMumif; jzpfaom uHudk jyKtyfNyD; qnf;yl;tyfNyD;onf\ tjzpfjzifhomvQif b0udk vdkvm;awmifhwrI b0yw¬em udpöonf NyD;pD;\[k jyvdkonfjzpfí tyw¬,rmem 0g = rawmifhwaomfvnf;aumif;[laom pum;udk t|uxmq&mawmf rdefYqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/ (r[m#D-1-460/)

qdkvdkonfrSm -- xdkxdkbkHb0odkY a&mufaMumif; jzpfaom uHudk jyKpkysKd;axmifpOftcgç xdkuHESifh avsmfnDonhf bkHb0wpfckckudk vdkvm;awmifhwrI qkawmif;qk,lrI r&Sdjim;aomfvnf; rdrd\ ½kyfemrf oEÅmeftpOfwGif udef;0yfvsuf&Sdaom tEko,udavomwdkYudk t&d,r\*fw&m;jzifh t<uif;rJh ry,f&Sm; &ao;ygu xdktEko,"mwf wnf&Sdaejcif;onfyif ur®0dnmPfwnfzdkY&ef taMumif;wpfck jzpfayonf/ tEko,"mwf &Sdaeol\ oEÅmefç jyKpkysKd;axmifxm;aom uHrSeforQ tcgtcGifhoifhu tusKd;ay;Edkif aom pGrf;tif &Sdonfom jzpfayonf/ odkYtwGuf tEko,"mwf udef;0yfvsuf wnf&Sdaeao;onhf yk\*¾dKvfoEÅmef0,f b0wpfckckudk awmifhwaomfvnf;aumif;ç rawmifhwaomfvnf;aumif; xdkxdkbkHb0 odkY a&mufaMumif;jzpfonhf uHudk jyKpkysKd;axmifNyD;jcif; qnf;yl;tyfNyD;jcif;omvQif vdk&if;yrmP jzpfay onf/ xdkuHudk jyKpkysKd;axmifpOf qnf;yl;pOftcgu b0wpfckckudk vdkvm; awmifhwcsuf r&Sdaomfvnf; tEko,"mwf&Sdaeao;oltzdkY aocgeD;umv r&PmoEétcg tcdkuf0,f xdktusKd;ay;awmhrnhf uH\ pGrf;tifowådaMumifh edrdwfrsm; xifvm\? xdktcdkufwGifum; xdkuHESifh avsmfnDonhf bkHb0wpfckodkY ñGwfudkif;½Idif;aeaom pdwftpOfrsm; ay:vm½dk;"r®wm &SdonfomvQif jzpfayonf/ ,if;uJhodkY bkHb0 wpfckodkY ñGwfudkif;½Idif;aeaom pdwftpOfrsm; jzpfay:vmjcif;onfum; xdktusKd;ay;rnhf uHudk jyKpk ysKd;axmifcJhpOf qnf;yl;cJhpOfu udef;0yfwnfaecJhaom tEko,"mwf\ pGrf;tifaMumifhyif jzpfayonf/ (edsge0\*¾oH,kwf apwemokwåefESifh ESD;aESmMunfhyg/)

tyÜempsmeform"donfomvQif xdkuJhodkY b0wpfckudk jzpfay:vmatmif &Gufaqmifay;Edkifonhf pGrf;tm;&Sdonf r[kwfao;? Oypm&orm"dbm0emonfvnf; umrok\*wd[laom b0xl;udk &Gufaqmif ay;EdkifonfomvQif jzpfayonf/ (0doks¨d-1-369/)

### 5/ eda&m"medoHom

tMuif tem\*grf &[EÅm[laom t&d,molawmfaumif;BuD;wdkYonf ormywf&Spfyg;wdkYudk jzpfapí eda&m"ormywfudk 0ifpm;í ckepf&ufwdkYywfvkH; pdwfr&Sdukefonfjzpfí rsufarSmuf twåabmçyifvQif

1/ sku©sku© (um,dusku©a0sem)ç 2/ 0dy&dPmrsku© (okca0sem)ç

3/ ocFg&sku© (Oayu©ma0semESifh wuG bkHokH;yg;twGif;&Sd ocFg&w&m;tm;vkH;) --

þokH;rsKd;aom sku©wdkY\ csKyfjcif;[laom tNidrf;"mwf edAÁmefodkY qdkufa&mufí qdkufa&mufí csrf;ompGm aexdkifMuygukeftHh[lí ESvkH;ydkufawmfrlMuukefvsuf psmeform"dudk yGm;rsm;Muukef\? jzpfapMuukef\/ xdk t&d,molawmfaumif;BuD;wdkY\ tyÜemorm"dbm0emonf **eda&m"medoHom =** eda&m"ormywf[laom tusKd;tmedoif &Sd\/ (0doks¨d-1-369/)

eda&m"ormywf[lonf pdwfapwoduf pdwåZ½kyfwdkY csKyfNidrf;aeaom ormywfwpfrsKd; jzpf\/ ur®Z½kyf OwkZ½kyf tm[m&Z½kyfrsm; rcsKyfNidrf;bJ <uif;usefaeao;\/ ,if; ½kyfw&m;wdkYonfvnf; jzpfjcif; ysufjcif; sPfcsufjzifh tjrJrjywf n§Of;yef;ESdyfpufcHae&onfom jzpfaomaMumifh ocFg&sku© rnfonfom jzpf\/ eda&m"ormywftcg ½kyfw&m;ç tusKH;0ifaom ,if; ocFg&sku©wm oabm xif&Sm; &Sdaeao;jim;aomfvnf; pdwf\ r&Sdojzifh sku©vkH;0 r&SdonfESifh wlonfomjzpf&um; okcH 0d[&dómr = csrf;ompGmaexdkifMuygukeftHh[k t|uxm rdefYqdkjcif; jzpfayonf/ (r[m#D-1-460/)

þum; orm"daMumifh &&SdEdkifonhf tusKd;tmedoif ig;rsKd; jzpfonf/ tjcm; tusKd;tmedoifrsm; vnf; rsm;pGm&Sdonfom jzpfayonf/ þusrf;çum; eHygwf (2) jzpfonhf **0dyóemedoHom** [laom opömav;&yf w&m;jrwfwdkYç [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm odwwfonhf ,xmblwçPftjrif &&Sda&;twGuf orm"d pcef;udk azmfjyjcif; jzpfayonf/ odkYaomf tu,fí toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf --

1/ arwåmç

2/ Aks¨gEkówdç

3/ r&PmEkówdç 4/ tokb --

[laom pwk&m&u© trnf&aom tapmifhav;yg; ur®|mef;wdkYudk 0dyóemodkY rul;rD tm;xkwf vdkao;ygu ,ckuJhodkY tmemygevrf;rS pwkw¬psmeform"dodkYwdkifatmif qdkufa&mufNyD;aomtcsdefonf taumif;qkH;tcsdefyif jzpfayonf/ (tvdk&Sdygu orxur®|mef;ydkif;wGif Munfhyg/)

tu,fí toif a,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf 0dyóemodkY ul;vdkygu pwkw¬psmeform"dudk \*kPf t\*Fg &Spfyg;ESifh jynhfpkHatmif a&S;OD;pGm BudK;yrf;&rnf jzpfayonf/

# 222

### pwkw¬psmef\ \*kPft\*Fg &Spfyg;

aom {0H orm[daw pdawå y&dokas¨ y&da,msgaw te\*FaP 0d\*wlyudúavao rkskblaw ur®eda, Xdaw tmaeÍÆyÜawå tmo0geH c,çPm, pdwåH tbdedEémarwd/ aom £sH sku©EdÅ ,xm- blwH yZmemwd? t,H sku©orksa,mwd ,xmblwH yZmemwd? t,H sku©eda&ma"mwd ,xmblwH yZmemwd? t,H sku©eda&m"\*grdeD y#dysgwd ,xmblwH yZmemwd/ (r-1-347/)

þtxufyg ygVdawmfum; pwkw¬psmeform"drS 0dyóemodkY ul;ykHudk a[mMum;xm;awmfrlaom r[mtóyk&okwåefrS aumufEkwfcsuf jzpfygonf/ þuJhodkYaom a[mMum;csufrsm;onf yd#uawmfç rsm;pGmyif vm&Sdayonf/ opömav;yg;udk [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm oda&;twGuf pwkw¬psmeform"dudk \*kPft\*Fg &SpfwefESifh jynhf0pkHvifatmif a&S;OD;pGm BudK;yrf;&ef bk&m;&Sif\ ñTefMum;awmfrlcsufyif jzpfygonf/

,if;\*kPft\*FgwdkYudk wpfckpD wpfckpD a&S;OD;pGm BudKwifí &Sif;vif;wifjytyfygonf/ (0doks¨d-2-5/ 0d-|- 1-127/) ponfwdkYçvmaom tzGifhrsm;ESifh tnDwnf;/

### 1/ y&doks¨ = pifMu,fjcif;

a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefç jzpfay:aeaom pwkw¬psmeform"djzifh aumif;pGm wnfMunfaom

½lyg0p&pdwfonf Oayu©monf jzpfaptyfaom owd\ pifMu,foefY&Sif;ojzifh xuf0ef;usif pifMu,f vsuf &Sd\/ þç Oayu©m[lonf wMwrZÑwåwmapwodufwnf;/ þ wMwrZÑwåwmapwodufonf tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom y#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHç bm0empdwfudk wGefYqkwfjcif; ysif;&djcif; wuf<u vGef;jcif; ysHUvGifhjcif; ponfh wpfbufpGef;odkY ra&mufatmif tv,ftvwf vspfvsLoabmç xm;Edkif aom pGrf;tm;&Sd\/ ,if;apwodufudkyif ,if; y#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHç bm0empdwfudk tv,ftvwf vspfvsLoabmç xm;EdkifaomaMumifh wMwrZÑwåKayu©m[k ac:qdk\/ ,if; wMwrZÑwåKayu©maMumifh

,if;y#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk odrf;qnf;wwfaom owdvnf; txl;pifMu,fvm\/ ,if;Oayu©monf jzpfaptyfaom owd\ pifMu,foefY&Sif;ojzifh pwkw¬psmefpdwfonfvnf; xuf0ef;usif pifMu,fvsuf yif &Sd\/ owdom pifMu,fonf r[kwf? pifppfrSmrl orÜ,kwfw&m;tm;vkH;vnf; pifMu,fvsufyif &Sd\/ owdudk tOD;rlojzifh asoemawmfudk a[mMum;xm;awmfrljcif; jzpfonf/ (0doks¨d-1-163/)

### 2/ y&da,msgw = NydK;NydK;jyufjyuf ta&mifwvufvuf &Sdjcif;

y&doks¨wåma,0 **y&da,msgaw** ybóa&wd 0kwåH a[mwd/ (0doks¨d-2-5/ 0d-|-1-127/)

xdkodkY xuf0ef;usif pifMu,faomaMumifhyifvQif yGwfwdkufxm;tyfaom avSmfOD;opfp a&Tpifyrm xuf0ef;usif jzLpifvsuf &Sd\/ NydK;NydK;jyufjyuf wvufvuf xGufaom ta&mif&Sd\[k qdkvdkayonf/ (þzGifhqdkcsufrsm;t& pwkw¬psmeform"dç NydK;NydK;jyufjyuf wvufvuf awmufyaom ta&miftvif; &Sdonf[k rSwfom;xm;yg/)

### 3/ te\*FP = avmb-asgo tnpftaMu; uif;jcif;

avmb\ taMumif;jzpfaom okc aomreó a0sem cHpm;csufwdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç asgo\ taMumif;jzpfaom sku© asgreó a0semcHpm;csufwdkYudkvnf;aumif; 0du©rÇey[meftm;jzifh y,fcGm xm;NyD; jzpf&um; avmb asgownf;[laom pdwf\ tnpftaMu;wdkYrSvnf; uif;a0;vsuf &Sd\/

### 4/ 0d\*w„yudúavo = Oyuúdavo tnpftaMu; uif;jcif;

&m\* asgoudk 0du©rÇey[meftm;jzifh y,fcGmxm;NyD;jzpfvQif &m\*asgoESifh ,SOfwGJvsuf &Sdaom udavomw&m;pkudkvnf; y,fcGmNyD;yif jzpf\/ &m\* asgo ponfwdkYonf pdwf\ tnpftaMu;rsm; rpifMu,faom w&m;rsm; jzpfjcif;aMumifh ,if; &m\* asgowdkYudk **t\*FP**wdkY[lí ac:qdktyfukefouJhodkY tvm;wlyif pdwfudkuyfí npfEGrf;apwwfaomaMumifh OyuúdavowdkY[lívnf; ac:qdktyfukef\/ xdkodkY pdwf\ tnpftaMu; aMu;an§mf t\*FPwdkYrS uif;a0;aomaMumifhyif pdwfudk npfEGrf;apwwfaom ESdyfpufwwfaom Oyuúdavow&m;wdkYrSvnf; uif;pifvsuf&Sd\/ rSefayonf -- &m\* asgo paom udavom t\*FPonf pdwfudk ylyefaptyf ESdyfpuftyf\/ (0doks¨d-2-5/ r[m#D-2-6-7/)

### 5/ rkskb„w = E„;nHhjcif;

pwkw¬psmeformywfudk 0oDabmfig;wefwdkYjzifh t0g;0pGm avhvmEdkifeif;onf\ tjzpfodkY a&muf apjcif;jzifh aumif;pGm yGm;rsm;xm;NyD; jzpf&um; - tvdktBudKufodkY vdkufygEdkifavmufatmifyif aumif;pGm Budwfe,fxm;NyD;aom om;a&uJhodkYvnf;aumif;ç aumif;pGm tajytjypf jyKtyfNyD;aom csdyfwkH;uJhodkY vnf;aumif; pdwftpOfonf El;nHhvsuf &Sd\/ þç aumif;pGm yGm;aptyf\[lonf pwkw¬psmeform"d udk txyfxyf 0ifpm;jcif;yifwnf;/ txyfxyf e,fxm;tyfaom om;a&onf EkvmouJhodkY El;nHh aysmhaysmif;vmouJhodkY þpwkw¬psmefpdwfonfvnf; txyfxyf psmef0ifpm;rI[laom okbm0dwaMumifh El;nHhvm\? xdkodkYEl;nHhvmonfudkyif 0oDbm0ywå = 0oDabmfodkY a&mufNyD[k qdkvdkonf/ rSefayonf rdrd\ tvdktBudKufç tvdkufoifh qGJaqmifí&aom tvdktwdkif; jzpfaeaom pdwfudk El;nHh\[k qdktyf ayonf/ (0doks¨d-2-5/ r[m#D-2-7 - Munfh/)

### 6/ ur®ed, = bm0emrIü cHhnm;rI &Sdjcif;

avSmfNyD; OD;NyD;jzpfí El;nHhaom a&Tpif a&Taumif;onf ykwD; em;a!mif; vufaumuf paom tvdk &Sd&m tqif;wefqmudk jyKvkyfzdkY&ef qGJwdkif;xif iifwdkif;& vG,fulaumif;rGefvSouJhodkY udavom tnpf taMu; uif;í oefY&Sif;aom pdwfonfvnf; El;nHhaeaomaMumifhyif tbdnmPftrI 0dyóembm0em trI paom xdkxdkbm0em trIudpö t00wdkYudk vSvSBuD; NyD;pD;apEdkifzdkY&ef aumif;rGef vG,fulvsuf &Sd\/

wÍö Ob,rÜd okbm0dwwåma,0gwd/ (0doks¨d-2-5/ 0d-|-1-127/)

xdk rkskblw = El;nHhrIç ur®ed, = xdkxdk bm0emtrIç cHhnm;rI - þESpfrsKd;vkH;onfum; ,if;pwkw¬ psmeform"dpdwfudk 0oDabmfig;wefwdkYjzifh t0g;0pGm avhvmEdkifeif;onf\ tjzpfodkY a&mufapjcif;jzifh aumif;pGm yGm;rsm;xm;NyD;aomaMumifhomvQif jzpfay:vm&onf[k rSwfyg/

em[H bdu©a0 tnH {u"r®rdÜ orEkyómrd? ,H {0H bm0dwH A[kvDuwH rkskÍö a[mwd ur®- ed,Íö? ,x,dsH bdu©a0 pdwåH/ (tH-1-4/)

&[ef;wdkY ...0oDabmfodkY a&mufatmif yGm;rsm;xm;tyfNyD;aom tzefzef txyfxyf tavh tvm jyKtyfNyD;aom þpdwfonf El;nHhonfvnf; jzpfouJhodkYç bm0emtrI jyKjcif;iSm oifhavsmfvG,ful onfvnf; jzpfouJhodkY þtwl El;nHhonfvnf;jzpfaom bm0emtrI jyKjcif;iSm oifhavsmf vG,ful onfvnf;jzpfaom tjcm;wpfpkHwpfckaom w&m;udkrQvnf; igbk&m; jrifawmfrrl/ (tH-1-4/)

### 7/ Xdw = wnfwHhrI &Sdjcif;

qdktyfcJhNyD;aom xuf0ef;usif jzLpifjcif; (= y&doks¨)paom \*kPfowådrsm; uif;uGmíroGm;atmif ysufroGm;atmif aumif;pGm yGm;rsm;avhvmtyfNyD; jzpfaomaMumifh pdwftpOfonf xuf0ef;usif pif Mu,frI &Sdjcif; (= y&doks¨) paom \*kPfwdkYç avsmh&J&J r[kwf? MuHUMuHUcdkifusnf wnfwHhvsuf &Sday\/ xdkwnfwhHaom pwkw¬psmeform"dpdwfudkyif Xdw[k qdkvdkonf/

### 8/ tmaeÍÆyÜwå = rwkefvIyfjcif;odkY a&muf&Sdjcif;

xdkodkY MuHUMuHUcdkifusnf wnfwHhaomaMumifhyifvQif wkefvIyfjcif; tvQif; r&Sday/ xdkodkY wnfwHh aeonhftwGuf ysufzdkY rqdkxm;bd vIyfvIyf&Sm;&Sm;yif r&Sdatmif Nidrfoufaeaom pdwf[k qdkvdkonf/ jrJjrHpGmwnfaom pwkw¬psmefpdwfudkyif Xdw[lívnf;aumif; tmaeÍÆyÜwå [lívnf;aumif; þaso emawmfç a[mMum;awmfrltyf\ [lvdk/

wpfenf;tm;jzifh -- Xdwç tmaeÍÆyÜwå - yksfwdkY\ t"dyÜg,fudk t|uxm (0doks¨d-2-5-6/) ç atmufygtwdkif; xyfrH zGifhqdkxm;jyef\/

### 7/ Xdw = wnfwhHrI &Sd jcif;

rksk = El;nHhjcif;ç ur®ed, = tvdk&Sd&m tbdnmPf 0dyóempaom xdkxdk bm0emtrI udpöt00 wdkYudk vSvSBuD; NyD;apEdkifzdkY&ef aumif;pGm vG,fulvsuf &Sdjcif;aMumifh pdwftpOfonf rdrd\ tvdktwdkif; wnfwHhaeay\/ (0doks¨d-2-5/)

rdrd\ tvdkç wnfonfudk = 0oDabmfodkY a&mufaeonfudk **Xdw = wnfwHh\**[k qdkvdk\/ a&S;enf; ç ---- **0ao 0wårmeH [d pdwåH rksk EÅd 0kpöwd = rdrd\ tvdktBudKufü tvdkufoifh qGJaqmifí &aom tvdktwdkif; jzpfaeaom pdwfudk E„;nHh\[k ac:qdktyfay\** - [laom pum;&yfjzifhvnf; 0oDabmfodkY a&mufaom pwkw¬psmefpdwfudkyif rksk = El;nHh\[k jycJh\/ rkskjzpfjcif;aMumifh xdkxdkbm0emrIç cHhnm;rI

= ur®ed,jzpfykHudkvnf; jycJh\/ odkYjzpfvQif rksk ur®n tjzpfudk 0oDabmfodkY a&mufjcif;jzifh rSwfom; tyfouJhodkY 0oDabmfodkY a&mufojzifh Xdw = wnfwHhrI jzpfaejcif;udkvnf; rkskjzpfrI ur®njzpfrIjzifh rSwfom;í jy\? tjyeftvSef rSwfom;tyf\[k qdkvdkonf/ taMumif;w&m;jzifh tusKd;w&m;udk xkwf aqmifjyouJhodkY tvm;wlyif tusKd;w&m;jzifhvnf; taMumif;w&m;udk xkwfaqmifjytyf\/ xdkaMumifh wkefvIyfjcif; uif;onf\ tjzpfjzifh jrJjrHpGm wnfwHhjcif;onf tmaeÍÆyÜwå rnf\/ (r[m#D-2-7/)

### 8/ tmaeÍÆyÜwå = wkefvIyfrI r&Sdjcif;

,if;odkY MuHUMuHUcdkifusnf wnfwHhaeaom tmaeÍÆyÜwå trnf&aom xdk pwkw¬psmef orm"dESifh

,SOfaom pdwftpOfonfvnf; orÜ,kwfw&m;wdkYç cdkifjrJrI&Sdonf\ tjzpfjzifhvnf;aumif;ç qefYusif bufjzpfaom w&m;wdkYonf rwkefvIyfaptyf rwkefvIyfapEdkifonf\ tjzpfjzifhvnf;aumif; jzpfvsuf os¨g 0D&d, owd orm"d ynm Mobmo\*w (= tvif;"mwf) [laom cGeftm;BuD; ajcmuf&yfç Av ajcmufwefwdkY\ pGrf;tm;&Sdefapmf tmEkabmfaMumifh jzpfay:vm&\/ ,if;cGeftm;BuD; ajcmuf&yf Av ajcmufwefwdkY\ pGrf;tm;&Sdefapmf tmEkabmfu BuD;rm;vSojzifh ros¨gjcif;ç ysif;&djcif;ç arhavsmhjcif;ç ysHUvGifhjcif;ç trSefudk rodjcif; = trSm;udk odjcif; = todrSm;jcif;ç udavom tarSmifusjcif; - ponhf qefYusifbufw&m;wdkYaMumifh wkefvIyfjcif;onf tvQif;yif r&Sday? ros¨gjcif; ponfwdkYonf pdwftpOfç taiGUtoufrQyif r0ifa&mufEdkifMuukef/ xif&Sm;aptHh --

(u) þodkY 0oDabmfodkY a&mufatmif aumif;pGmyGm;rsm;xm;tyfaom xdkpwkw¬psmefpdwfonf pifppf tm;jzifh xl;aom çPfjzifh rsufarSmufjyKtyfukefaom tbdnmPfw&m;ç opömav;yg;w&m; ponf wdkYudk xl;aomçPfjzifh rsufarSmufjyKjcif;iSm jzpfygay\[k þodkY jzpfay:vmaom ,kHMunfcsuf os¨g w&m;jzifh odrf;qnf;xm;tyfaom qdktyfcJhNyD;aom os¨gcGeftm; os¨gAdkvfjzifh axmufyhHxm;tyfaom pdwfonf xdkos¨gw&m;\ qefYusifbufjzpfaom r,kHMunfjcif; tós¨d, [laom taMumif;aMumifh rwkefvIyfay/ trSefpifppftm;jzifhrl txuftxufjzpfaom w&m;xl; w&m;jrwfudk jzpfay:vmatmif &Gufaqmifay;onf\ tjzpfjzifhomvQif wnfaeay\/

(c) 0D&d,onf odrf;qnf;xm;tyfaom = 0oDabmfodkY a&mufapjcif;ç pdwfudk qkH;rjcif;wdkYudk NyD;pD; apwwfaom 0D&d,cGeftm;BuD;onf axmufyHhxm;tyfaom pdwfonf ysif;&dol jzpfaMumif; jzpf&m tukodkvf pdwåKyÜgsf[laom aumoZÆaMumifh rwkefvIyfay/

(\*) owdonf odrf;qnf;xm;tyfaom = qdktyfcJhNyD;aom pwkw¬psmeform"dbm0emudk tBudrfrsm;pGm jyKjcif;ç rarhaysmufjcif;udk NyD;pD;apwwfonfvnf;jzpfaomç ukodkvfw&m;wdkY\ jzpfjcif; tvm;wdkYudk aumif;pGm tzefwvJvJ &SmrSD;wwfonfvnf; jzpfaomç ½Iqifjcifwwfonfvnf;jzpfaom owdcGeftm; BuD;onf axmufyHhxm;tyfaom pdwfonf bm0emrIponhf ukodkvfw&m;wdkYç arhavsmhjcif; (= yrms) aMumifh rwkefvIyfay/

1. orm"donf odrf;qnf;tyfaom = xdk tmemygeówdorm"dbm0emudk Budrfzefrsm;pGm yGm;rsm; tm;xkwfjcif;çomvQif pdwfrysHUvGifhjcif;udk NyD;pD;apwwfaom bm0emtm½kHç pdwfudk aumif;pGm xm; wwfaom wnfMunfaom orm"donf axmufyhHxm;tyfaom pdwfonf pdwfysHUvGifhrI Os¨pöaMumifh rwkefvIyfay/
   1. ynmonf odrf;qnf;tyfaom = xdk tmemygeówdorm"dbm0emtm;omvQif aus;Zl;jyK wwfaom w&m; aus;Zl;rjyKwwfaom w&m;wdkYudk uJGuJGjym;jym; odjcif; vu©Pm&Sdaom ynmonf axmufyhHxm;tyfaom pdwfonf çPf\ qefYusifbuf t0dZÆm (= arm[) aMumifh rwkefvIyfay/

(p) Mobmo\*wH udavoE¨uma&e e £ÍÆwd/ (0doks¨d-2-6/)

**Mobmo\*w**EÅd çaPmbmoo[\*wH/ Mobmoblawe [d ,xm0kwåorm"meoH0s¨dawe çaPe oHudavoyu©H ,mxm0awm yóaEÅm wawm OMwoaEÅm MowåyÜaEÅm wH t"db0wd? e awe tbdbl,wd/ awem[ ]]**udavoE¨uma&e e £ÍÆwD**}}wd/ {awe çPy&d\*¾[dwH [da&mwåyÜ- AvH saówd/ (r[m#D-2-8/)

(p) çPfta&miftvif;ESifh twlwuGaom jzpfay:vmaom pwkw¬psmeform"donf udavom wnf;[laom trdkufarSmifaMumifh wkefvIyfrI r&Sday/ rSefayonf - opömav;yg; trSefw&m;udk xif&Sm; odatmif xGef;jyjcif; Mobmoe udpö&Sdaom ta&miftvif;ESifh twlwuGjzpfaom qdktyfcJhwdkif;aom pdwfwnfMunfrI orm"djzifh aumif;pGm yGm;aptyfaom çPfjzifh pdwftpOfudk npfEGrf;apwwfaom oHudavow&m; tzdkYtpkudk [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm odjrifonfjzpfí xdk oHudavow&m;taygif;rS xdwf vefYvsuf aMumuf&GHUvsuf xdkoHudavo w&m;taygif;udk vTrf;rdk;\/ xdkoHudavow&m;taygif;u ta&miftvif;ESifh twlwuG jzpfaom çPfESifh,SOfaom xdkpwkw¬psmeform"dudk rvTrf;rdk;tyf/ xdkaMumifh

**]]ÓPfta&miftvif;ESifh tw„wuGaom jzpfay:vmaom pwkw¬psmeform"donf udavomwnf; [„aom trdkufarSmifaMumifh wkefvIyfrI r&Sd}}**[k t|uxm rdefYqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfonf/ þpum;&yfjzifh çPfonf odrf;qnf;xm;tyfaom axmufyhHxm;tyfaom [d&D MowåyÜwnf;[laom cGeftm;udk xif&Sm; jyawmfrl\/ (0doks¨d-2-6/ r[m#D-2-8/)

þ (1) os¨gç (2) 0D&d,ç (3) owdç (4) orm"dç (5) ynmç (6) Mobmo\*w = tvif;"mwfpGrf;tm;

= [d&D MowåyÜAv [laom w&m;ajcmufyg;wdkYonf xuf0ef;usif ydkif;jcm;,ltyf odrf;qnf;tyf axmuf yHhtyfaom pdwfonf **tmaeÍÆyÜwå =** rwkefvIyfonf\ tjzpfodkY a&mufonf rnfayonf/

þenf;ç **orm[dw =** pwkw¬psmeform"d\ wnfMunfrIudk t\*Fg&yfwpfcktjzpf r,lbJ XdwESifh tmaeÍÆyÜwåwdkYudk t\*FgwpfckpD cGJí t\*Fg&Spfyg; a&wGufjyxm;\/ orm[dwudk t\*Fgwpfcktjzpf owf rSwfí XdwESifh tmaeÍÆyÜwåwdkYudk t\*Fgwpfckwnf;tjzpf ,lí t\*Fg&Spfyg; wpfenf; zGifhqdkxm;awmfrl jyef\/

### wpfenf; \*kPft\*Fg &Spfyg;

**1/ orm[dw** -- pdwftpOfonf pwkw¬psmeform"djzifh aumif;pGm wnfMunfvsuf &Sd\/

**2 / y&doks¨** -- eD0&P tnpftaMu;wdkYrS ta0;BuD; a0;uGmojzifh pdwftpOfonf a&U Saemuf0ef;usif pifMu,fvsuf &Sd\/

**3/ y&da,msgw** -- pdwfudk wkefvIyfacsmufcsm;apwwfaom 0dwuf 0dpm& yDwd okc[laom ½kefY&if; aom psmeft\*Fgw&m;wdkYudk aumif;pGm ausmfvTm; vGefajrmufvmNyD; jzpfojzifh pdwftpOfonf NydK;NydK; jyufjyuf ta&mifwvufvuf xGufvsuf oefY&Sif;Munfvifae\/

«««««**rSwfcsuf** -- þenf;ç pdwfudk npfEGrf;atmif jyKwwfaom eD0&PwdkYrS pifMu,fjcif;udk y&doks¨ [kvnf;aumif;ç pdwfudk vIyf&Sm;apwwfaom 0dwuf 0dpm&ESifh pdwfudk ay:vGifatmif jyKwwfaom yDwdç csrf;omonhf tm½kHudk ESvkH;oGif;wwf cHpm;wwfaom okcwdkYrS pifMu,fjcif;udk y&da,msgw [kvnf;aumif; qdkonf/ yxrpsmefonf eD0&PwdkYrS a0;uGmrSomvQif &Edkifonf rSefaomfvnf; yxrpsmef\ eD0&PwdkYrS a0;uGmjcif;onf þpwkw¬psmefavmuf ra0;uGmwwfay/ xdkYtwl skwd,

psmefonf 0dwuf 0dpm&wdkYrS wwd,psmefonf yDwdrS uif;aomfvnf; þpwkw¬psmefavmuf rvGwf uif;wwfacs/ xdkaMumifh þpwkw¬psmefudkom y&doks¨ y&da,msgw[k zGifhqdkjcif; jzpfonf/

(r[m#D-2-8/)»»»»»

**4/ te\*FP** -- psmefudk &jcif;udk taMumif;jyKí jzpfay:vmwwfaom ,kwfrmaom tvdktm;jzifh ouf0ifukefaom rme rm,m omaX,s ponhf tukodkvf tnpftaMu;wdkY\ r&Sdjcif;aMumifh tukodkvf tnpftaMu;wdkYrS uif;a0;vsuf &Sd\/ (0doks¨d-2-6/)

psmef&rIudk taMumif;jyKí rdrdudk,fudk rdrd txifBuD;wwfaom rmewpfrsKd; jzpfwwfao;\/

]]jrwfpGmbk&m;onf y&dowftv,fç w&m;awmfudk a[mMum;awmfrl&m0,f - &[ef; ...þw&m;udk oifcspfom;onf rnfodkY xifjrif,lqygovJ - ponfjzifh ighudkom ar;í ar;í w&m;awmfudk a[m Mum;awmfrlvQif aumif;avpG}} - [k rmeygaom tvdkqE´wpfrsKd; jzpfwwfao;\/ xif&Sm;&Sdaeaom tjypfudk zkH;xm;vdkaom rm,mvnf; jzpfwwf\? r&Sdaom\*kPfudk &Sd[efaqmifwwfaom omaX,s vnf; jzpfwwf\/ xdk rme rm,m omaX,sw&m;taygif;onf ygyu £päm0p& rnf\? ,kwfrmaom tvdkqdk;rsm;wnf;/ þw&m;wdkYum; eD0&PwdkYavmuf rMurf;wrf;aomfvnf; pdwftpOfudk npfEGrf; apatmif jyKvkyfwwfí t\*FP-[k ac:qdktyfaom tEkpm; tukodkvfrsm;wnf;/

(r[m#D-2-8-9 - Munfh/) **5/ 0d\*w„yuúdavo =** tbdZÑmpaom pdwfnpfnL;aMumif; Oyuúdavo w&m;wdkYrSvnf; uif;vsuf &Sd\/ (tbdZÑm[lonf avmbwnf;? vdkvm;wyfrufrI wpfrsKd;wnf;/ xdkavmbonf umrpäE´eD0&P tjzpfodkY ra&mufaom rdrdpsmefudk rdrdESpfoufrI avmbtEkpm;wnf;/ yxrpsmefjzifh ry,fcGmEdkifaom avmb tEkpm;rsKd;wnf;/ tbdZÑmpaom [laom pum;0,f ]]paom}}[laom pum;jzifh tEkpm; rme

rm,m omaX,s ponfwdkYudkyif ,lyg/ r[m#D-2-8-9/)

**6/ rkskb„w** -- 0oDabmfig;jzm avhvmEdkifeif;NyD; jzpfaomaMumifh El;nHhvsuf &Sday\/

**7/ ur®ed,** -- £s¨dtrsKd;rsKd;\ tajccHtjzpfodkY a&mufaeojzifh tvdkawmf&Sd&m w&m;ESifh qdkifaom bm0emtrIwdkYudk jyKvkyf&ef aumif;rGef vG,fulvsuf &Sday\/

**8/ Xdw - tmaeÍÆyÜwå** -- tbdnmPf\ tm½kH odkYr[kwf 0dyóemtm½kHpaom tvdk&Sd&m tm½kHodkY bm0empdwfudk a&S;½Iaqmifjcif;iSm tajccHjzpfaom pwkw¬psmeform"d bm0emrI\ jynhfpkHvkHavmuf aeojzifhç þxuftvGef pwkw¬psmeform"dudk jyKzG,fvkyfief;udpö\ r&Sdonf\tpGrf;jzifh or®moarÁm"d çPfç yapöuaAm"dçPfç om0uaAm"dçPf[laom wpfckckaom aAm"dçPfodkYa&mufatmif a&S;½I o,faqmifwwfaom yg&rDw&m;taygif;[laom tbdeD[m&tm; tcefYoifhjzpfaeaom orm"d bm0em\ jynhfpkHNyD; jzpfaeonhftwGuf ,if;pwkw¬psmeform"dudk a&U Squfrnhf bm0emvkyfief;cGif0,f y"me = jy"mef;onf\ tjzpfodkY aqmiftyfNyD;&um; ,if;orm"donf jrwfaom teufoabm ra&mifh &Jonfudk jyKwwfaom teufoabmaMumifh rGefjrwfonf\tjzpfodkY uyfa&mufaeojzifh wkefvIyfrI r&Sd&um; MuHUMuHUcdkifusnf wnfwHhae\/ (£s¨d0d"paom xdkxdktbdnmPfbufodkY pdwfudk apvTwfjcif; iSmvnf; tcefYoifh jzpfae\/ 0dyóemçPf r\*fçPf zdkvfçPfbufodkY pdwfudk apvTwfjcif;iSmvnf; tcefYoifh jzpfae\/ ,if;odkY tcefYoifh jzpfaeaom pwkw¬psmeform"d bm0emudk tbdeD[m&u©r bm0em[k ac:qdk\/ ,if; tbdeD[m&u©rbm0em\ jynhfpkHNyD; jzpfaeonhftwGuf ,if; pwkw¬psmef

orm"dbm0emonf xdkxdk orx 0dyóem bm0emvkyfief;cGifwdkYç jy"mef;vsuf&Sd\/ ,if;orm"donf jrwfvnf;jrwf\? ra&mifh&JrIudkvnf; jyKwwf\/ rnfrQ0ifpm;apumrl wif;wdrfonf a&mifh&Jonf[lí r&Sd/ xdkaMumifh rGefjrwfonf\ tjzpfodkY uyfa&mufvsuf &Sd\/ ,if;odkYvQif þpwkw¬psmeform"donf tbdeD[m&u©rbm0emjzpfí xuf0ef;usif jynhfpkH&um; rGefjrwfonf\ tjzpfodkY uyfa&mufaeojzifh rwkefvIyfonf\ tjzpfodkY a&muf&SdaeaomaMumifh MuHUMuHUcdkifusnf wnfae\ [lvdkonf/)

(0doks¨d-2-6/ r[m#D-2-9/) þt\*Fg&Spfyg;ESifh jynhfpkHaom pwkw¬psmeform"dum; £s¨d0d" (= wefcdk;zefqif;jcif;) paom tbd nmPf bm0emrIç 0dyóembm0emrI paom xdkxdk bm0emtrIodkY bm0empdwfudk a&S;½Iaqmif,ljcif;iSm

chHnm;vsuf toifhjzpfvsuf &Sdayonf/ tu,fí toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf 0dyóemçPfjzifh

rsufarSmufjyKí od&rnhfw&m;wdkYudk 0dyóemçPfjzifh rsufarSmufjyKí odzdkY&ef toifa,m\*Dolawmf aumif;\ bm0empdwftpOfudk 0dyóemçPf\ t½IcH tm½kHbufodkY a&S;½Iaqmif,lvdkufygu 0dyóem çPf\ t½IcHtm½kHjzpfonhf sku©opömw&m; orks,opömw&m;[laom ½kyf+emrf+aMumif;+usKd; = ocFg& w&m;wdkYudk vG,fulpGmyif od&SdvmEdkifrnf jzpfayonf/ taMumif;um; pwkw¬psmeform"donf xdkxdk tbdeD[m&tm; chHnm;vsuf &SdaomaMumifh jzpf\/

or®moarÁm"dçPfç yapöuaAm"dçPfç om0uaAm"dçPf[laom rdrdwdkY &nf&G,fawmifhwonhf xdkxdkaAm"dçPfodkY a&mufaMumif; yg&rDw&m;taygif;wdkYwGifvnf; þ tbdnmPf bm0emrI 0dyóem bm0emrIrsm;vnf; tusKH;0ifvsufyif &Sdayonf/

þum; pwkw¬psmef\ \*kPft\*Fg &Spf&yfwdkYESifh ywfoufí &Sif;vif;csufrsm;yif jzpfayonf/ þ &Sif;vif;csufrsm;ESifh tnD txufpmrsufESm (502)wGif azmfjyxm;cJhaom --

aom {0H orm[daw pdawå y&dokas¨/ y / t,H sku©eda&m"\*grdeD y#dysgwd ,xmblwH yZmemwd [laom ygVdawmfudk twdkcsKyfí bmomjyefqdkcJhaomf þodkY jzpf\/

xdk pwkw¬psmefudk &&SdNyD;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf þodkY wnfMunfaom pwkw¬psmefpdwfonf

1/ tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom xdkxdky#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHç pdwfudk tnDtrQ aumif;pGm xm; wwfaom wMwrZÑwåwmapwoduf[laom Oayu©monf jzpfaptyfaom owd\ pifMu,foefY&Sif; ojzifh xuf0ef;usif pifMu,fvwfNyD;aomfç

2/ xuf0ef;usif pifMu,fonf\ tjzpfaMumifhyifvQif NydK;NydK;jyufjyuf wvufvuf awmufyaom ta&mif&Sdvwfaomfç

3/ &m\*\taMumif;jzpfaom okc aomreó a0semç asgo\ taMumif;jzpfaom sku© asgreó a0semwdkYudk cyfMumMum cGmxm;aomtm;jzifh y,fowfjcif;[laom 0du©rÇey[mefjzifh y,fowfxm; ojzifh azsmuftyf cGmtyfNyD;aom &m\* asgo[laom tnpftaMu;&Sdonf\ tjzpfaMumifh &m\* asgo [laom tnpftaMu; r&Sdvwfaomfç

4/ (&m\* asgo paom udavomonf pdwfudk ylyefaptyf ESdyfpuftyf\ npfEGrf;apwwf\/) &m\* asgo[laom udavom tnpftaMu; r&Sd uif;pifonhf tjzpfaMumifhyifvQif ylyefapwwf ESdyfpuf wwfaom udavom uif;NyD;vwfaomfç

5/ aumif;pGm yGm;aptyf yGm;rsm; xm;tyfNyD;onf\ tjzpfaMumifhyifvQif El;nHhpGm jzpfí jzpfNyD; vwfaomf (= 0oDabmfig;wef Edkifeif;jcif;odkY a&mufNyD;vwfaomf[k qdkvdk\/)ç

6/ El;nHhNyD;onf\ tjzpfaMumifhyifvQif opömav;yg;udk odatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif; pwkopö ur®|mef;bm0em paom xdkxdkbm0emtrIç cHhnm;NyD;vwfaomf avsmufywfvwfNyD;aomfç

(avSmfNyD; OD;NyD; MunfNyD;aom a&Tonf xdkxdk ykwD; em;a!mif;paom trIç tcefYoifh jzpfaeouJhodkY El;nHhaom pdwfonf xdkxdk bm0emtrIç tcefYoifh jzpfae\/ xdk rksk = El;nHhrIç ur®ed,H = bm0emrIç cHhnm;rI - ESpfyg;onfvnf; ,if; pwkw¬psmeform"dudk 0oDabmfig;wef Edkifeif;jcif;odkY a&mufatmif aumif;pGm yGm;rsm;xm;tyfNyD;aomaMumifhomvQif jzpfay:vm&ayonf/)

7/ pwkw¬psmeform"d\ El;nHhaysmhaysmif;rI bm0emrIç cHhnm;rI jzpfaeojzifh rdrdtvdkç (wpfrdepf ESpfrdepf aevdku wpfrdepf ESpfrdepfç wpfem&D ESpfem&D aevdku wpfem&D ESpfem&D þodkY ponfjzifh rdrd\ tvdkç) wnfaeonhftwGufaMumifh rdrdtvdkç wnfvwfNyD;aomfç

8/ os¨g 0D&d, owd orm"d ynm[laom £a`E´ig;yg;wdkYonf axmufyHhxm;tyfonf\ tjzpfaMumifh rwkefrvIyfaom tjzpfodkY a&mufvwfaomf --

xdk&[ef;onf tmoa0gw&m;wdkY\ ukef&mjzpfaom tmo0u©, trnf&aom t&[wår\*f çPf tvdkYiSm pdwfudk a&S;½IñGwfap\ = pdwfudk a&S;½IydkYaqmif\? xdk&[ef;onf --

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2/ þum; sku©jzpfaMumif; orks,t&d,opömw&m;wnf;[k [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm od\/ 3/ þum; sku©csKyf&m eda&m"t&d,opömw&m;wnf;[k [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm od\/

4/ þum; sku©csKyf&m edAÁmefodkY a&mufaMumif;usifhpOf (= r\*¾t&d,opöm)w&m;wnf;[k [kwfwdkif; rSefpGm od\/ (r-1-347/) (0doks¨d-2-5 tzGifhESifh tnD bmomjyefqdkxm;onf/)

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,if;pwkw¬psmef\ \*kPft\*FgwdkYwGif trSwf (2) jzpfonhf **y&da,msgw = NydK;NydK;jyuf wvufvuf awmufyvwfaomf** - [laom tcsufESifh ywfoufí þwGif qufvufí aqG;aEG;wifjytyfygonf/

# 222

### ]] ÓPfa&mif taMumif; }}

**Mobmo okwåef**

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Oyrm -- av;bufeH&H&Sdaom av;bufumxm;aom tdrfç nOfhtcg qDrD;udk n§dxGef;tyfaomf yuwdrsufpdudk umPf;ouJhodkY jyKwwfaom trdkufarSmifonf csKyfaysmuf&ouJhodkY ta&miftvif; onf xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmouJhodkY þOyrmtwlomvQif ynmonf tm½kH\ oabmrSefudk uJGuJGjym;jym; odatmif qDrD;uJhodkY xGef;jyjcif; oabmvu©Pm &Sd\/ ynmta&miftvif;ESifh wlaom ta&miftvif; rnfonf r&Sday/ rSefayonf -- 0dyóemynm&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfonf wpfckwnf;aom xuf0,fzGJUacGjcif; jzifh xdkifaevwfaomf wpfaomif;aom avmu"mwfonf wpfckwnf;aom ta&miftvif;&Sdonf jzpfEdkif\/ (0dyóem\ npfnL;aMumif; Oyuúdavow&m; q,fyg;ç yg0ifaom Mobmo ta&mif tvif;udk &nf&G,fí qdkjcif; jzpfonf/ rlv#D-1-89/) xdkaMumifh (rdvE´yO§mygVdawmf-38-ç) t&Sif em\*aoe rax&fjrwfu þodkY rdefYqdkxm;awmfrl\/

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,l&m\? oGif;tyfNyD;aom qDrD;onf trdkufarSmifudk zsufqD;ouJhodkY ta&mifudk jzpfapouJhodkY tvif; udk xif&Sm;jyouJhodkY ½lyg½kHwdkYudkvnf; xif&Sm;onfwdkYudk jyKvkyfouJhodkY sg,umawmfrif;BuD; þOyrm twlomvQif ynmonf jzpfay:vmvwfaomf --

1/ t0dZÆmwnf;[laom trdkufarSmifudk zsufqD;wwf\/ 2/ 0dZÆmwnf;[laom ta&mifudk jzpfap\/

3/ çPfwnf;[laom tvif;udk xif&Sm;jy\/

4/ t&d,opömwdkYudk xif&Sm;onfwdkYudk jyKwwf\/

þodkYvQif sg,umawmf rif;BuD; ...ynmonf tm½kH\ oabmrSefudk uJGuJGjym;jym; odatmif qDrD;uJhodkY xGef;jyjcif;oabm vu©Pm&Sd\[k rdefYawmfrl\/ (tbd-|-1-165-166/)

wpfzef t\*FkwådK&f owåuedygwf ypvm,rmeokwåef #DumwGif çPfta&miftvif; av;rsKd; &SdaMumif; zGifhqdkxm;ayonf/ toQifr[marm\*¾v’mefrax&fjrwfBuD;onf omoemabmifodkY 0ifa&muf í &Sif&[ef;jyKawmfrlNyD;aemuf r\*"wdkif; uv’0gVykwå&Gmudk qGrf;cH&Gmtjzpf trSDjyKí awmtkyf wpfck twGif;ç &[ef;w&m;rsm;udk tjyif;txef BudK;pm;tm;xkwfawmfrl&m ckepf&ufywfvkH; pBuøoGm;jcif;jzifh BudK;pm;tm;xkwftyfaom vkHYv0D&d,u arTaESmuf ESdyfpuftyfonfjzpfí yifyef;EGrf;e,faom udk,f &Sd&um; pBuøOD;ç idkufrsOf;vsuf xdkifaeawmfrl\/ xdktcg bk&m;&Sif <uvmawmfrlí tdyfcsifidkufrsOf;rIudk y,fazsmufaMumif;w&m; ckepfrsKd;udk a[mMum;jyoay;awmfrlonf/ þwGif tvif;a&mifESifh qufpyf aeaom trSwf (6) rds¨y,fazsmufaMumif;w&m;udk aumufEkwfí azmfjytyfygonf/

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= cspfom; arm\*¾v’mef ...þodkY t&yfrsufESm eu©wfwm&mwdkYudk Munfhaom oifhtm; xdkrds¨w&m; onf tu,fí ruif;aysmufEdkifcJhygrl - cspfom; arm\*¾v’mef ...xdkodkY ruif;aysmufEdkifjcif;aMumifh oifcspfom;onf tmavmuonm = tvif;a&mif[laom trSwfonmudk aqmufwnfavavm/ aeYtcgçuJhodkY xdkYtwl nOfhçvnf; (tmavmuonm = tvif;a&mif[laom trSwfonmudk) aqmuf wnfavavm/ nOfhtcgçuJhodkY xdkYtwl aeYçvnf; (tmavmuonm = tvif;a&mif[laom trSwf onmudk) aqmufwnfavavm/ þodkY rds¨ uif;pifí xuf0ef;usif ajr§;,Sufjcif; r&Sdaom pdwfjzifh ta&miftvif;ESifhwuG jzpfaom pdwfudk yGm;rsm;avavm/ þodkY yGm;rsm;aeaom oifhtm; rds¨w&m;\ uif;aysmufaMumif;onf &Sdonfomwnf;/ (tH-2-463/)

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[laom uodkPf;okH;rsKd;wdkYwGif uodkPf;wpfrsKd;rsKd;udk Oypm&psmef e,fajrodkY a&mufatmif uodkPf;0ef;udk wdk;yGm;atmif jyKvkyfí xm;tyfayonf/ xdkwGif --

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zGifhqdkxm;ayonf/ xdktmavmuonmudk yGm;vdkaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf aea&mif va&mif rD;a&mif ywåjrm;a&mif ponfwdkY\ ta&miftvif;udk tm½kH,lí -- **]]tmavmu tmavmu}}** - [k ESvkH;oGif; ½IyGm;&\/ xdkodkY aea&mifponhf ta&mifwpfckckudk tm½kH,lí tmavmu[k ESvkH;oGif;&m0,f yuwdedrdwf,lxm;aom ta&miftvif;rS ajymif;vJí uodkPf;0ef; toGifjzifh tvif;a&mif t0ef; t0dkif; jzpfay:vmaomf xdktvif;a&mif uodkPf;0ef;udk tvdk&Sdoavmuf t&yf (10)rsufESmodkY ysHUESHUonf wdkifatmif jzefYMuufí ½IyGm;cJhaomf vif;a&mifjcnfpGrf;tm;onf wjznf;jznf; tpOftwdkif; wdk;wufí tm;aumif;vmrnf jzpfonf/ xdkodkY vif;a&mifjcnfpGrf;tif tm;aumif;vmaomtcgç --

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(0doks¨d-2-58/) txufyg ypvm,rmeokwåefwGif bk&m;&Sifu aeYESifhn wpfqufwnf; vif;aeatmif tmavm

u uodkPf;udk0ifpm;vsuf = tmavmuonmudk yGm;vsuf t"d|mefjyKxm;&ef t&Sifr[marm\*¾v’mef rax&fjrwftm; ñTefMum;xm;awmfrl\/ xdkuJhodkY tmavmuonmudk ESvkH;oGif;aecJhaomf bm0emtm½kH ç pdwfapwodufwdkY\ av;vHxdkif;rIdif;rI xderds¨w&m;rsm; vGifhpifoGm;rnf jzpfaMumif;udkvnf; rdefYMum; awmfrl\/ xderds¨0daemse tmavmuwnf;/ xdkñTefMum;awmfrlcsufESifh qufpyfí t\*Fkwå&#Dum q&mawmfu ynmta&mif (= çPfta&mif) av;rsKd;&SdaMumif; zGifhqdkxm;ayonf/

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1/ xderds¨ 0daemse tmavmuç 2/ uodPmavmuç

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(tH-#D-3-178/)

### 1/ xderds¨0daemse tmavmu

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(tH-2-463/)

þodkYvQif bk&m;&Sifu toQifr[marm\*¾v’mef udk,fawmfjrwftm; ñTefMum;awmfrl&m0,f -- **oyÜbmoH pdwåH = ta&miftvif;ESifh wuGjzpfaom pdwfudk** yGm;rsm;&ef ñTefMum;xm;awmfrl\/ ,if; oyÜbmoH pdwåHudk t|uxmu atmufygtwdkif; zGifhqdkxm;\/

**oyÜbmo**EÅd sdAÁpu©KçPw¬m, oa[mbmoH/ (tH-|-3-174/)

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xderds¨H y[m, 0d\*wxderdas¨g 0d[&wd tmavmuonD oawm orÜZmaem/ (tbd-2-253/)

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aeYtcgç &Edkifaom aea&mifç ntcgç &Edkifaom va&mifç ywåjrm;a&mifç rD;a&mif ponfudk Munfhí ]]tmavmu tmavmu = tvif;a&mifç tvif;a&mif}}[k ESvkH;oGif;&\/ &&mta&miftvif; udk &onfhtwdkif; ESvkH;oGif;&\/ aumif;pGm yGm;rsm;xm;tyfNyD;aom tmavmuuodkPf; ta&mifuJhodkY rdrd,ckyGm;aeqJ tmavmuuodkPf;a&mifonf tvdk&SdorQ tcsdefywfvkH; tvdk&Sdoavmuf t&yfodkY wdkifatmif ntcgç wnfae\? xdktcgç xdk a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf xdkta&miftvif;udk aeYtcgç

uJhodkYaom trSwfonmudk xm;yg? aeYtcgçuJhodkY nOhfçvnf; xderds¨uif;pifatmif tmavmuonm udk yGm;rsm;aeyg/ tmavmuonD = tvif;a&mif trSwfonm&Sd\[lonf nOfhtcgçaomfrSvnf; aeYtcgwkef;u jriftyfNyD;aom aea&mifponhf ta&miftvif;udk rSwfjcif;ç pGrf;Edkifaom xderds¨ eD0&P rS uif;aom xuf0ef;usif pifMu,faom onmESifh jynhfpkH\[k qdkvdkonf/

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(tbd-2-253-263-264/ tbd-|-2-354/)

þ xderds¨0daemse tmavmu[laom xderds¨y,fazsmufaMumif; tvif;a&mifrSm tmavmu uodkPf;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfaeaom a,m\*g0p& &[ef;awmf\ oEÅmef0,f yxrpsmeform"dodkY rqdkuf rD Oypm&orm"de,fajrtcdkufç eD0&PtnpftaMu;wdkY uGmusoGm;ojzifh bm0empdwfrS vif;a&mif jcnfrsm; xGufay:vmykHudk a[mMum;xm;awmfrlaom asoemawmfyif jzpfonf/ odkYtwGuf ,if; tmavmuuodkPf;vQif tm½kH&Sdaom yxrpsmef\ Oypm&orm"d tcdkufç xGufay:vmaom ta&mif tvif;udkvnf; **xderds¨0daemsetmavmu = xderds¨udk y,fazsmufaMumif; tvif;a&mif**[kyif ac:qdk ayonf/ þodkYvnf; rSwfom;ygav/

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,SOfwGJvsufom jzpfaeayonf/ onmudk OD;wnfí tOD;rlí zGifhqdkxm;onf[k rSwfyg/ odkYtwGuf uodkPf;y#dbm\*edrdwfwdkYudk tm½kH,lí jzpfay:vmaom uodkPf; Oypm&psmef tyÜempsmefwdkYESifh ,SOfwGJ vsuf&Sdaom çPfaMumifhjzpfaom ta&miftvif;udk uodPmavmu[k ac:qdkonf rSwfyg/

### 3/ y&dur®mavmu

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þtxufyg pum;&yfrSm sdAÁpu©KtbdnmPfcef;ç vm&Sdaom zGifhqdkcsuf jzpfygonf/ þç sdAÁ pu©KtbdnmPf\ tajccHjzpfaom uodkPf;wdkYudk (14)rsKd;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh tjyefjyef tvSef vSef Budwfacsaejcif;onfvnf; y&duHwpfrsKd;yif jzpfonf/ wpfzef tmavmu uodkPf; odkYr[kwf uodkPf;wpfckckudk sdAÁpu©KtbdnmPf\ tajccHtjzpf Oypm&orm"de,fajr qdkufatmif uodkPf;0ef; udk jzefYMuufvsuf yGm;xm;\/ tbdnmPfaZm rapmrD tcdkufudkvnf; y&dur®[kyif ac:\/ xdky&dur®

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aemufwpfrsKd;um; psmef\tajccHjzpfaom y&dur® = y&duHyif jzpfonf/ yx0DuodkPf; tmavmu uodkPf;ponhf uodkPf;0ef; wpfckckudk tm½kH,lí bm0emrIudk jyK\/ yuwdaom ajr0ef;ç yuwdaom tvif;a&mif0ef;wdkYudk tm½kH,lí yGm;rsm;aeaom bm0emudk y&dur®bm0em[k ac:\/ xdkyuwdaom ajr0ef;ç yuwdaom tvif;a&mif0ef;ponhf uodkPf;0ef;edrdwfwdkYum; **y&dur®edrdwf**yif jzpfonf/

xdkuodkPf;0ef; wpfckckudk rsufpdjzifh rSdwfwkH zGifhwkH tzkHzkH tm½kHjyKí edrdwfudk tm½kH,l&m tMuif tcgç xdkedrdwfonf pdwfjzifh aumif;pGm ,lrd\? yuwdaom rsufpdjzifh jrif&pOfuJhodkY raemsGg&ç xifvm

\? rsufpdrSdwfí xdkedrdwfudk tm½kH,laomtcg rsufpdjzifh wdkuf½dkuf jrifae&ouJhodkY pdwfxJç xifxif &Sm;&Sm; ay:vm\/ xdkodkY pdwfrSm xifxif&Sm;&Sm; ay:vmaomtcg xdktm½kHudk **O\*¾[edrdwf**[k ac:a0: &avonf/ ,cif y&dur®edrdwfudkyif pdwfjzifh aumif;pGm ,laomaMumifh aumif;pGm ,ltyfaom edrdwf jzpfjcif;aMumifh O\*¾[edrdwf[k ac:jcif; jzpfonf/ ,if; O\*¾[edrdwfudk tm½kH,lí yGm;aeaom bm0emrSm y&dur®bm0emyif jzpfonf/ ,if;orm"drSmvnf; y&dur®orm"drQom &Sdao;onf/ odkYaomf þO\*¾[ edrdwfudk tm½kHjyKaeaom y&dur®orm"drSm ,cif y&dur®edrdwfudk tm½kHjyKaeaom y&dur®orm"dxuf ydkí ydkí Nidrfoufvm\? wnfMunfrI pGrf;tif ydkí ydkí jrifhrm;vm\/

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onf xdkO\*¾[edrdwfudkyif tm½kH,lí ,if; y&dur®bm0emorm"djzifh qufvufí tm;xkwfjyefonf &Sdaomf wpfcsdef xdkO\*¾[edrdwfESifh ykHoP²mef yrmPwlaom tm½kHedrdwf wpfrsKd;onf pdwfç NidrfoufpGm wnfae\/ pdwfxJç aumif;pGm oGif;xm;tyfouJhodkY jzpfae\/ raysmufrysuf uGufuGufuGif;uGif; xifxif&Sm;&Sm; xifvm\/ y&dur®edrdwf O\*¾[edrdwfwdkYESifh tvm;wlaom ,if;uodkPf;edrdwf tm½kHudk y#dbm\*edrdwf[k ac:\/ xdk y#dbm\*edrdwfum; O\*¾[edrdwfxuf tq t&m taxmifru omvGefí Munfvif\/ xdky#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kHjyKí yGm;rsm;aeaom bm0emudk Oypm&bm0em[k ac:qdkí

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uodkPf;ynwfy#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kH,laeaom tyÜempsmefESifh tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk tm½kH,laeaom tyÜempsmef paom xdkxdkpsmefwdkY\ a&S;ç jzpfMuukefaom y&dur®orm"d Oypm&orm"d e,fajr tcdkufwdkYudkvnf; y&duH[kyif ac:qdkaMumif;udk r[m#Dumç atmufygtwdkif; zGifhqdkxm;\/

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odkYaomf txufyg r[m#Dum\ qdkvdk&if;rSmum; þodkY jzpf\/

£awm ykaAÁ y&dur®meH Oy&d tyÜem, p tEkavmrawm **tEkavmrmeD**wdyd 0kpöEdÅ/

(0doks¨d-1-134/) tEkavmr trnf&aomç tyÜempsme0Dxd\ twGif;ç tusKH;0ifaom umrm0p& Oypm&orm"d aZmonf a&S;a&S;y&duHwdkY\ udpöudkvnf; qufvufí &Gufaqmifwwf\? aemufaemufaom tyÜempsmef udkvnf; ay:vmapwwf\/ odkYtwGuf a&S;a&S;y&duHESifh aemufaemuf tyÜemwdkYtm; avsmfpGm jzpf

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þç txl;xl;aom tm0ZÆef;&Sdaom 0Dxd[lonf tyÜem0Dxd rusrD jzpfay:oGm;Muukefaom 0Dxdaygif;rsm;pGmwdkYudk qdkvdkonf/ tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom orxedrdwfudk ½Iaeaom 0DxdwdkYrSm raemsGg&0DxdwdkYom jzpfMu\/ ,if;raemsGg&0Dxd wpfckwpfckç raemsGg&m0ZÆef;pdwf wpfrsKd;pD yg&jrJ "r®wmjzpf\/ raemsGg&m0ZÆef;udkyif tm0ZÆef;[k qdkvdk\/ xdkxdk tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfpaom orx edrdwftm½kHudk qifjcifwwfaom pdwfyifwnf;/ txl;xl;aom tm0ZÆef;&Sdaom 0Dxd[k qdkojzifh raemsGg& 0Dxd wpf0Dxdwnf;om r[kwf raemsGg&0Dxdaygif;rsm;pGm[k qdkvdkay\/ ,if;0Dxdaygif;rsm;pGmudkvnf; **y&duH**[kyif ac:a0:okH;pGJxm;ayonf/ ,if; **y&duH** trnf&aom aZmwdkYESifh ,SOfaeaom çPfaMumifh jzpfay:vmaom ta&miftvif;udkvnf; **y&dur®mavmu**[kyif ac:qdkonf rSwfyg/

### 4/ Oyuúdavomavmu

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,if;ta&miftvif;udk **Oyuúdavomavmu**[k ac:\/ (tus,fudk Os,AÁ,çPfcef;wGif xyfrHí &Sif;vif;wifjyygOD;rnf/)

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&Sif;vif;wifjyxm;csuf jzpf\/ usefçPfta&miftvif;rsm;çvnf; ykHpHwlyif rSwf,l&rnfom jzpfay onf/

**0dyóaembmaom**wd 0dyóempdwåork|dwHç ooEÅwdywdwH Owkork|meÍö bmok&H ½lyH/ ww¬ **0dyóempdwåork|dwH** a,m\*daem o&D&|ar0 ybó&H [kwGm wd|wd? £w&H o&D&H rkÍödwGm çPm- Ekbm0gEk½lyH orEÅawm yw¬&wd? wH waó0 ynm,wd? awe zka|mumao ½ly\*wrÜd yówd/ yóaEÅmp pu©K0dnmaPe yówd? Osg[k raem0dnmaPemwd 0DrHodwAÁEÅd 0sEÅd? sdAÁpu©Kvmbdaem 0d, wH raem0dnmP0dan,sar0gwd ,kwåH 0d, sdówd/ (r[m#D-2-428-429/)

þ txufyg r[m#Dum\ qdkvdk&if;rSm þodkY jzpf\/ **0dyóaembmo** = **0dyóemÓPf ta&miftvif;** - [lonf 0dyóempdwfaMumifh jzpfaom pdwåZMoZ|ru ½kyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom tvGef awmufyaom ½lyg½kH ta&miftvif;ESifh rdrdoEÅmefç usa&mufvsuf&Sdaom awaZm"mwf (= Owk) aMumifh jzpfaom OwkZMoZ|ru½kyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom ½lyg½kH\ ta&miftvif;wnf;/ xif&Sm;aptHh - ESvkH;tdrf twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom [s,0w¬K½kyfudk rSDwG,fí jzpfaeaom pdwfwdkif; pdwfwdkif;onf MoZmvQif &Spfckajrmufaom pdwåZMoZ|ru½kyfwdkYudk jzpfapEdkif\/ pdwfwpfvkH; wpfvkH;onf pdwåZMoZ|ru ½kyf uvmyfaygif;rsm;pGmudk jzpfapEdkif\/ rsm;aomtm;jzifh [s,0w¬K½kyfudk rSDí jzpfaeaom pdwåu©P wdkif; pdwåu©Pwdkif;onf OygsfumvodkY a&mufwdkif; a&mufwdkif; pdwåZ½kyfrsm;udk jzpfapEdkifonfcsnf;om jzpf\/ ½kyfwdkYrnfonf wpfvkH;csif; jzpfEdkifonhfpGrf;tif r&SdbJ ½kyfuvmyfac:onhf tkyfpktvdkuf tzGJU tpnf;tvdkufom jzpfMu&\/ uvmyf[lonf Aks¨tbd"r®mç tao;qkH;aom ½kyftzGJUtpnf;wpfck\ trnf jzpfonf/ y&rmPkjrLcefY odkYr[kwf y&rmPkjrLatmuf tqaygif;rsm;pGm ao;i,faom trIef uav; jzpf\/ ,if; uvmyftrIef wpfckwpfckudk y&rw¬opöme,frS çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí MunfhvQif (= "mwfcGJMunfhvQif) yx0D tmayg awaZm 0ga,m 0PÖ \*E¨ &o MoZm[k tenf;qkH; ½kyfoabm w&m; (8)rsKd;pD toD;toD; &Sd\/ ,if;½kyfw&m;wdkYudk MoZmvQif (8)ckajrmuf&SdaomaMumifh MoZ|ru

½kyfrsm;[k ac:\? pdwfaMumifh jzpfaomaMumifh pdwåZ½kyfrsm;[k ac:\/ (&Hcg toHygaomf ½kyfoabm w&m; (9)rsKd; &Sdwwf\/ þtydkif;um; orxbm0empdwf 0dyóembm0empdwfaMumifhjzpfaom ½kyf wdkYudk y"mexm;í ajymqdkaeojzifh toH-taMumif; xnfhí rqdkjcif; jzpfonf/)

,if;½kyfoabmw&m; (8)rsKd;wdkYwGif yg0ifaom 0PÖ ac: ½lyg½kHrSm (orxbm0empdwf) 0dyóem bm0empdwfaMumifh jzpfaom ½kyfuvmyftwGif;ç wnf&Sdaom ½lyg½kHjzpfcJhvQif bmok& ½ly = tvGef awmufyaom ½lyg½kH jzpf\/

«««««**rSwfcsuf** -- y#doaE¨pdwfu ½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkifaMumif; tqdkrSm wlnDvsuf &Sd\? pkwdpdwfwdkYwGif &[EÅmt&SifjrwfwdkY\ pkwdpdwfrSm ½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkifaMumif; tqdktrdefYrSmvnf; wlnDvsufyif &Sd\/ usefpkwdpdwfrsm;u pdwåZ½kyfudk jzpfapEdkif rjzpfapEdkif[laom tcsufESifh ywfoufíum; usrf;\*ef rsm;ç tcsDtcs pum;rsm;vsufyif &Sd\/»»»»»

,if;bmok& ½ly = awmufyaom ½lyg½kHrSm pdwåZ½kyfuvmyfwdkif;wGif yg0ifojzifh pdwåZ½kyfuvmyf ta&twGuf rsm;vQif rsm;ovdk awmufyaom ½lyg½kHta&twGufvnf; ydkí rsm;onfom jzpf\/

,if;½lyg½kHwdkY\ awmufyrIrSmvnf; çPftmEkabmftm;avsmfpGm awmufy\/ çPftmEkabmfu

BuD;rm;vQif BuD;rm;ovdk ydkí ydkí awmufyNyD;vQif çPftmEkabmfu ao;vQif ao;ovdk avsmhí avsmhí awmufy\/ (orxbm0empdwf) 0dyóembm0empdwfwdkYç xdkxdk (orxtm½kH) 0dyóemtm½kH wdkYudk tm½kHjyKí jzpfay:vmMuukefaom (orxbm0empdwf) 0dyóembm0empdwfwdkYESifh pdwåu©P wpfck twGif;ç twl,SOfwGJí jzpfay:vmMuaom emrfw&m;pkwdkYrSm a,bk,stm;jzifh (34)vkH;cefY &Sd\/ (yxrpsmefçum; - 34ç skwd,psmefçum; - 32ç wwd,psmefçum; - 31ç pwkw¬psmefçum; - 31 - toD;oD; &SdMu\/ u½kPmpsmefç u½kPmwdk;í rksdwmpsmefç rksdwm xyfwdk;onf/ emrfur®|mef;ydkif;wGif Munfhyg/) ,if;emrfw&m;pkwdkYwGif ynda`E´apwoduf ac: çPf (= ynm) yg0if\/ ,if;çPftmEkabmf rSm BuD;rm;vQif BuD;rm;ovdk ao;vQif ao;ovdk ½lyg½kHta&mifrSm awmufyonf[k qdkvdkayonf/

«««««,if;tmEkabmf\ BuD;rm;rIrSmvnf; (1) oyÜK&dolyedó, = bk&m;tp&Sdaom t&d,molawmfaumif; wdkYudk rSD0Jqnf;uyfjcif;ç (2) os¨r®ó0e = olawmfaumif;w&m;udk emMum;jcif;ç (3) a,medaomreod um& = enf;rSefvrf;rSef ESvkH;oGif;jcif;ç (4) "r®mEk"r®y#dywåd = avmukwå&mw&m; udk;yg;tm;avsmfaom usifh0wfy#dywfwdkYudk ½dkaopGm jznhfusifhjcif;paom ypöKyÜeftaMumif;w&m;rsm;ESifh twdwfu jznhfusifh cJhaom yg&rD taqmuftODaumif;wdkY\ tay:ç tajcpdkufvsuf &Sd\/»»»»»

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= OwkaMumifhjzpfaom MoZmvQif &Spfckajrmuf&Sdaom ½kyfuvmyf topftopfrsm;udk xyfrH jzpfapjyef\/ (orxbm0empdwf) 0dyóembm0empdwfwdkYu tmEkabmf BuD;vQif BuD;ovdk pdwåZuvmyfwpfck wpfck twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom awaZm"mwf = Owkonf OwkZMoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyfaygif;rsm;pGmudk jzpfapEdkif\/

,if; OwkZMoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyfwdkif; ½kyfuvmyfwdkif;wGif yg0ifwnf&Sdaom 0PÖ ac: ½lyg½kHuvnf; **bmok& ½„y** = tvGefawmufyaom ½lyg½kHyif jzpf\/ ,if;½lyg½kH\ awmufyrIrSmvnf; çPftmEkabmf BuD;vQif BuD;ovdk ao;vQif ao;ovdkyif awmufy\/ ,if;OwkZ½kyfwdkYudk ooEÅwdywdw Owkork|me

= rdrd\ ½kyfoEÅwdtpOfç usa&mufvsuf&Sdaom Owkork|mef½kyfrsm; (= OwkZ½kyfrsm; = OwkaMumifh jzpfaom ½kyfrsm;) [k ac:a0:okH;pGJxm;ayonf/

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½kyfwdkYudkom þç qdkvdk&if; jzpfonf[k rSwfyg/ odkYaomf tdrfwpftdrfudk rD;avmifygu tvGefeD;uyf aeaom tdrfrsm;vnf; ul;pufí avmifuRrf;wwfjrJ "r®wmtwdkif; cE¨mtdrfwpfcktwGif;ç tvGef eD;uyfpGm yGwfcsKyfxdcdkufí jzpfay:aeMuaom uH pdwf Owk tm[m&[laom taMumif;w&m; av;yg; aMumifh jzpfay:aeaom jzpfay:vm&aom ½kyfw&m;taygif;wdkYwGif pdwåZ½kyfuvmyfwdkYESifh pdwåZ

½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom awaZm"mwf = OwkaMumifh jzpfaom OwkZ½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif wnf&Sd aom ½lyg½kHwdkYu tvGefawmufyvmygvQif usef ur®Z OwkZ tm[m&Z ½kyfuvmyfwdkYç wnf&Sdaom

½lyg½kHwdkYrSmvnf; a&maESmí awmufyvmonfom jzpfayonf/ uvmyfwpfckç wnf&Sdaom tvif; a&mifESifh uvmyfwpfckç wnf&Sdaom tvif;a&mifwdkYrSmç uvmyfwdkYu tvGefeD;uyfpGm yGwfcsKyf xdcdkufí jzpfaeMuojzifhç a&mifjcnfwef;wpfqufwnf;uJhodkY jzpfaewwfayonf/ odkYtwGuf ooEÅwd ywdw Owkork|me = rdrd\ ½kyfoEÅwdtpOfç usa&mufvsuf&Sdaom Owkork|mef½kyf[k qdkjcif;rSm A[ds¨ ½kyfoEÅwd tpOfaMumifhjzpfaom Owkork|mef½kyf\ ta&miftvif; r[kwfaMumif; odapvdkí rdefYqdkjcif; jzpfonf[k rSwfom;yg/»»»»»

xdkpdwåork|mef½kyf Owkork|mef½kyf ESpfrsKd;wdkYwGif (orxbm0empdwf) 0dyóembm0empdwfwdkY aMumifhjzpfaom pdwåZMoZ|ru½kyfrsm;wGif yg0ifwnf&Sdaom ½lyg½kH = 0PÖ"mwf ta&miftvif;onf a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ ½lyum,udk,ftwGif;çomvQif ysHUESHUí wnf\/ Owkork|mef trnf&onfh OwkZ MoZ|ru½kyfuvmyfrsm;wGif yg0ifwnf&Sdaom ½lyg½kH = 0PÖ"mwf ta&miftvif;onfum; a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvf\ cE¨mtdrftwGif;çomru cE¨mudk,f\jyifbuf 0ef;usifywfcsm t&yfq,frsufESmodkYwdkifatmif çPftmEkabmfu BuD;vQif BuD;onhftm;avsmfpGm ta0;odkYwdkifatmif ysHUESHUí wnf\/ çPftmEkabmf u ao;vQifvnf; ao;onhftm;avsmfpGm ywf0ef;usifç ysHUESHUí wnf\/ xdkta&miftvif;um; xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ todçPfçomvQif xif&Sm;\? (ab;ywf0ef;usifç wnf&SdMuaom oltaygif; wdkYtzdkY rxif&Sm;[k qdkvdkonf/)

ab;ywf0ef;usifodkY ysHUESHUí wnfaeaom xdkta&miftvif;ESifh awGUxdrd&m t&yfç wnf&Sdaom

½lyg½kH trsKd;rsKd;udkvnf; a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf awGUjrifaeay\/ xdkodkY awGUjrif&m0,f pu©K0dnmPfjzifhyif awGUjrifoavm? raem0dnmPfjzifhyif awGUjrifoavm[laom tcsufudk pl;prf;qifjcifoifhonf[k q&mjrwfwdkY rdefYqdkawmfrlMuukef\/ (rdrd r[m#Dumq&mawmf\ t,ltqrSmrl) sdAÁpu©KtbdnmPf udk &&SdawmfrlMuukefaom olawmfaumif;wdkYonf xdk½lyg½kHudk sdAÁpu©KtbdnmPf[laom raem0dnmPf pdwfjzifh awGUjrifouJhodkY tvm;wlyif þt&mçvnf; xdk½lyg½kHtaygif;udk (orxbm0empdwf 0dyóem bm0empdwf[laom) raem0dnmPfjzifhomvQif odjrif\[laom pum;onfomvQif oifhjrwfouJhodkY xifayonf/ (þum; txufyg r[m#Dum pum;&yf\ qdkvdk&if;wnf;/)

### teD;pyfqkH; taMumif;wpf&yf

þwGif çPftmEkabmfBuD;rm;rI rBuD;rm;rIwdkY\ teD;pyfqkH; taMumif;wpf&yfrSm - **orm[dawm**

**,xmb„wH Zmemwd yówd** (tH-3-259) = wnfMunfaom orm"d&Sdaomolonf razmufrjyef [kwf wdkif;rSefpGm odjrif\[k bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;xm;awmfrlaomaMumifh orm"donf teD;pyfqkH; taMumif; wpf&yf jzpfayonf/ odkYtwGuf çPfta&miftvif; rsm;rsm; awmufyvdkygu orm"dudk rsm;rsm; xl axmifay;&rnf jzpfayonf/ **tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom orxedrdwfudk ESvkH;oGif;rIrSmvnf; a,medaomreodum& wpfrsKd;yif jzpfayonf**/

### Oypm& pum;[k rSwfyg

txufyg r[m#Dumq&mawmf\ &Sif;vif;csuft& **ÓPfta&miftvif;**[laom pum;rSm wif pm;í ac:a0:okH;pGJxm;aom Oypm&pum;[k rSwfyg/ çPfESifh ,SOfwGJvsuf&Sdaom (orxbm0empdwf)

0dyóembm0empdwfwdkYaMumifh jzpfay:vmaom tusKd;jzpfaom pdwåZ½kyfç xdkrS xyfqifhjzpfyGm;vmaom OwkZ½kyfwdkYç yg0ifwnf&Sdaom ½lyg½kH 0PÖ"mwf\ tmavmu (= Mobmo = ta&miftvif;)[laom trnfudk taMumif;jzpfaom çPftay:ç wifpm;í (orxçPfa&mif) 0dyóemçPfa&mif[k ac:a0:okH;pGJxm;aom **zv„ypm&pum;**[k rSwfyg/ þpum;t& çPfç ta&mif r&Sd? çPfaMumifh jzpfaom ½kyfw&m;wdkYçom ta&mif&Sdonf[k twdkcsKyf rSwfom;ygav/

### ½„yg½kHtrsKd;rsKd;udk awGUjrifEdkifonf

txufyg r[m#Dumq&mawmf\ pum;&yfwGif -- **awe zka|mumao ½„y\*wrÜd yówd** = xdkvif;a&mifjcnfjzifh awGUxdrd&mt&yfç wnf&Sdaom ½lyg½kHtrsKd;rsKd;udkvnf; a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfu awGU jrifEdkifaMumif; zGifhqdkvsuf &Sd\/ xdkvif;a&mifjcnf\ pGrf;tifudkvnf; 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmu atmufyg twdkif; zGifhqdkxm;\/

aom acg yem,H Mobmaom uópd bdu©Kaem yv’uF|merwåar0 MobmaoaEÅm OyÜZÆwd/ uópd taEÅm\*AÇH/ uópd A[d\*AÇrÜd/ uópd ouv0d[m&H? \*g0kwH? t×a,mZeH? a,mZeH? sGda,mZeH? wda,mZeH/ y / uópd yx0Dwvawm ,m0 tued|jA[®avmum {umavmuH uk½krmaem/ b\*0awm ye soo[ódavmu"mwkH MobmaoaEÅm Osygsd/ (0doks¨d-2-270/)

= xdk ta&miftvif;onf tcsKdUaom &[ef;awmftm; xuf0,fzGJUacG xdkifae&m t&yfrQavmufudkom jzpfay:vm\/ tcsKdUaom &[ef;awmftm; wdkufcef;wpfcef; twGif;udk tcsKdUaom &[ef;awmftm; wdkufcef;jyifyudkvnf; xGef;vif;vsuf jzpfay:vm\/ tcsKdUaom &[ef;awmftm; ausmif;wdkuftm;vkH;udkç wpf\*g0kwfudkç ,lZem0ufudkç wpf,lZemudkç ESpf,lZemudkç okH;,lZemudk/ y / tcsKdUaom &[ef;awmftm; r[myx0DajrBuD; tjyifrSonf tued|jA[®mjynfodkY wdkifatmif wpfcJeuf xlxyfaom wpfquf wnf;aom ta&miftvif;udk jyKvsuf jzpfay:vm\/ or®morÁKs¨bk&m;&Sif\ Mobmo ta&miftvif; onfum; wpfaomif;aom avmu"mwf pMu0Vmwdkuftaygif;udk xGef;vif;apvsuf xif&Sm; jzpfay: vmawmfrl\/ (0doks¨d-2-270/)

xdkodkY Mobmo ac: Os,AÁ,çPfaMumifh jzpfay:vmaom ta&miftvif;rSm a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf wpfyg;ESifhwpfyg; rwlbJ tenf;trsm; tBuD;ti,f rwlxl;jcm;rI &SdrIESifh ywfoufí 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxm u atmufyg 0w¬KESpf&yfudk zGifhqdka&;om;xm;ayonf/

emrnfausmfjzpfaom oD[dkVfuRef; pdwåvawmifç ESpfckaom txG#f&Sdaom ausmif;wpfaqmif\ twGif;ç a,m\*g0p& rax&fjrwfBuD; ESpfyg;wdkYonf oDwif;okH;pHaeawmfrlMu\/ rax&fjrwfBuD; ESpfyg;wdkY Mobmovif;a&mifjcnf pGrf;tifESifh ywfoufí aqG;aEG;rdaom xdknOhfum; vuG,fyu© OykofaeYvnf; jzpfae\/ rdk;om; wdrfwdkufwdkYum; &Spfe,fywfukH; tjynfhzkH;vsufyif &SdMuukef\/

1/ vuG,faeYn oef;acgif,mrf jzpfjcif;ç

2/ pdwåvawmif awm&ausmif;wdkuf awmtkyfBuD;twGif;ç jzpfjcif;ç 3/ rdk;om;wdrfwdkufwdkYu &SpfcGifwdkif;ç tjynfhzkH;tkyfvsuf &Sdjcif;ç

4/ vQyfppfa&mifponhf ta&miftvif; vkH;0 r&Sdjcif; --

wnf;[laom t\*Fgav;yg;ESifh jynhfpkHaom trdkufwdkuf tarSmifxkBuD;um; zkH;tkyfvsuf jzpfay: vsuf &Sd\/ xdktcgç wpfOD;aom oDwif;i,frax&fu --

baEÅ r,SH £sged apwd,\*FPrSd oD[moae yÍö0PÖmed ukokrmed ynm,EÅd/ (0doks¨d-2-270/)

= t&Sifbk&m; ...wynhfawmftm; ,cktcgç apwD&ifjyifawmfç oD[moe ac: jrwfaomae&m ç ig;yg;aom tqif;&Sdukefaom yef;wdkYonf xif&Sm;aeygukef\ - [k avQmufxm;\/

om,ae ww¬ oE¦&dwmed **yÍö0PÖmed ukokrmed**ç 0dosçPó Mobmaoe z&dw|mae ½ly\*wÍö sdAÁpu©Kaem 0d, **ynm,EdÅ**/ (r[m#D-2-429/)

rax&fBuD;rsm; oDwif;okH;awmfrl&mausmif;rSm twGif;tdyfcef;rsm; ywfvnfwGif pBuøavQmuf&ef pBuøvrf;rsm; &Sdae\/ ywfvnfpBuøudkvnf;aumif;ç twGif;tdyfcef;udkvnf;aumif; um&Hxm;ojzifh ESpfxyf tumt&H &Sdaomausmif; jzpfayonf/ oDwif;i,f jzpfawmfrlaom rax&fjrwfBuD;\ 0dyóem çPfaMumifh jzpfay:vmaom ta&miftvif;rSm xdkESpfxyfaom tumt&HwdkYudk xdk;azmufí apwD &ifjyifawmftxd ysHUESHUí wnfae\/ naecsrf;tcgu oD[moe ac: apwD&ifjyifawmfç wnf&Sdaom rGefjrwfaom yef;wifckHae&mç ig;yg;aom ta&miftqif; &Sdukefaom yef;wdkYudk jzefYcif;vsuf apwD awmftm; ylaZmfxm;Muukef\/ oefY&Sif;pifMu,faom 0dyóemçPf&Sdaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; çPfta&miftvif;jzifh ysHUESHUawGUxdrd&m t&yfçwnf&Sdaom ½lyg½kHtaygif; ½lyg½kHtrsKd;rsKd;onfvnf; sdAÁpu©KtbdnmPfudk &&Sdawmfrlaom olawmfaumif;\ çPf0,f xif&Sm;ouJhodkY xif&Sm;vmMuukef\/ xdkaMumifh - ]] t&Sifbk&m; ...wynhfawmftm; ,cktcgç apwD&ifjyifawmfç oD[moe ac: jrwfaom ae&mç ig;yg;aom tqif;&Sdukefaom yef;wdkYonf xif&Sm;aeygukef\}}[k avQmufxm;jcif; jzpfayonf/

(r[m#D-2-429 - Munfh/) xdkrax&fi,fudk oDwif;0gBuD;awmfrlaom r[max&fBuD;u þodkY jyefí trdefY&Sdawmfrl\/

]]tepä&d,H tm0kaom uaxod? r,SH yaew&[d r[morks´rSd a,mZe|mae rpäupäyg ynm,EdÅ}}

(0doks¨d-2-270/)

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,lZemt&yfç ig; vdyfwdkYonf xif&Sm;í aeukef\}}[k rdefYqdkawmfrl\/ (0doks¨d-2-270/)

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